EXAMINATION UNDER OATH OF:

BENTLEY HUGIE

March 9, 2015

Bentley Hugie, called for oral examination by counsel, pursuant to Subpoena, at the Bennett Federal Building, 125 South State Street, Salt Lake City, Utah, before Vickie Larsen, CSR/RMR, of Capital Reporting Company, a Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of Utah, beginning at 9:00 a.m., when were present of behalf of the respective parties:

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2		
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12	Also Present:	
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    (Exhibits attached to transcript.)
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6 1 PROCEEDINGS (Exhibits 1-6 were marked for identification.) 2 3 BENTLEY HUGIE, called as a witness, having been duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 5 6 EXAMINATION 7 BY MS. CABALLERO: 8 Please state your name for the record. Q. Bentley Craig Hugie. Α. Mr. Hugie, I'm Kathryn Caballero. 10 Q. an attorney with the Office of Civil Enforcement 11 12 at the Environment Protection Agency in Washington, D.C. With me today I have my 13 14 colleague, Tony Miller. 15 MS. CABALLERO: Mr. Clarkson, could you please make an appearance for the record. 17 MR. CLARKSON: My name's Barry Clarkson from the firm of Clarkson Draper & 18 19 Beckstrom. I represent H&S Performance. 2.0 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Mr. Hugie, you're 21 appearing today pursuant to subpoena, correct? 22 Α. Correct. 23 And I'd like to provide you a copy of Q. the subpoena. This is marked as Exhibit 1. 25 Have you ever been deposed before?

		7
1	A. I have not.	
2	Q. This is not an endurance contest. If	
3	you don't understand a question that I'm going to	
4	ask you, please let me know and I'll rephrase so	
5	that it's clearly understandable.	
6	All questions need to be answered with	
7	a verbal response as the court reporter cannot	
8	record a head shake.	
9	A. Got you.	
10	Q. If you need to take a break at any	
11	time, please let me know, we'd be happy to take a	
12	break.	
13	Today do you know whether you'll be	
14	claiming any testimony as business confidential,	
15	that public disclosure of the information would	
16	divulge methods or processes entitled to	
17	protection as trade secrets?	
18	A. I will not.	
19	Q. Can you state your address?	
20	A. My home address?	
21	Q. Yes, please.	
22	A. 3022 Limestone Drive, St. George, Utah	
23	84790.	
24	Q. And you work for the company H&S?	
25	A. I do.	

			8
1	Q.	And what is your position there?	
2	Α.	I do product development. Mostly	
3	product test	zing.	
4	Q.	And how long have you worked there?	
5	Α.	The company started in 2008, I	
6	believe, to	the best of my knowledge.	
7	Q.	And since 2008 have you only worked in	
8	product deve	elopmental?	
9	Α.	Yeah. I mean, I have a variety of	
10	jobs at the	business.	
11	Q.	Can you describe the other jobs.	
12	Α.	Anything from cleaning toilets to	
13	whatever nee	eds to be done day to day.	
14	Q.	Okay. Prior to 2008 did you have	
15	another job	?	
16	Α.	Yes.	
17	Q.	And what was that?	
18	Α.	I owned a company called Extreme	
19	Accessories	doing aftermarket automotive	
20	installation	ns of products similar to what we	
21	manufacture	now.	
22	Q.	How long did you work at Extreme	
23	Accessories	?	
24	Α.	I owned that for perhaps 4 or 5 years.	
25	Q.	So from approximately 2003 to 2008	

				9
	1	Α.	Correct.	
	2	Q.	you were working at Extreme	
	3	Accessories	?	
	4	Α.	Yes.	
	5	Q.	You were the owner of that business?	
	6	Α.	Yes.	
	7	Q.	Prior to 2003 did you have a position	
	8	with another	company?	
	9	Α.	Yes.	
	10	Q.	And what was that?	
	11	Α.	I was an installer of automotive	
	12	aftermarket	parts.	
	13	Q.	And approximately how long did you do	
	14	that for?		
	15	Α.	Year and a half.	
	16	Q.	So would it be fair to say from about	
	17	the middle o	of 2001 to 2003?	
	18	Α.	Yep.	
	19	Q.	Prior to 2001 did you hold another	
	20	position at	the company?	
	21	Α.	Yes, a part-time position.	
	22	Q.	And what was that?	
	23	Α.	It was a we call it a general help	
	24	at a sign sh	nop.	
	25	Q.	Say that again.	
1				

- 1 A. General help. Just -- I painted signs
- 2 or helped someone in the backroom assemble metal
- 3 signs.
- 4 Q. And for how long did you have that
- 5 position?
- 6 A. A year.
- 7 Q. So approximately 2000 to 2001?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Prior to 2000 did you hold another
- 10 position at a company?
- 11 A. Nope.
- 12 Q. Okay. So it was your first job, then,
- 13 in the 2000 time frame?
- 14 A. Yep.
- 15 Q. Can you describe for me your formal
- 16 education.
- 17 A. High school.
- 18 Q. High school?
- 19 A. And I've been to about one semester of
- 20 college.
- 21 Q. And where did you attend high school?
- 22 A. Pine View High School in St. George.
- 23 Q. And when did you graduate?
- 24 A. 2001.
- Q. And you say you attended some college?

			11
1	Α.	I did.	
2	Q.	And where was that?	
3	Α.	Dixie State College in St. George.	
4	Q.	And for how long did you attend?	
5	Α.	One semester.	
6	Q.	And what did you study?	
7	Α.	I was going into engineering, but when	
8	I was there	I was just doing my generals.	
9	Q.	Okay. And you left after one	
10	semester?		
11	Α.	Yes.	
12	Q.	And what year was that that you were	
13	there?		
14	Α.	2002, I believe.	
15	Q.	Okay. At your job at H&S Performance,	
16	what is the	physical configuration of your	
17	building?	Can you describe it for me?	
18	Α.	We've got about 5,000 square feet of	
19	office spac	e up on the front of the building,	
20	faces the m	ain street. And then around 15 to	
21	20,000 square feet of warehouse.		
22	Q.	At the main office building, do you	
23	perform any	repair work?	
24	Α.	We don't.	
25	Q.	Do you perform any installations?	

- 1 A. Only on our test vehicles that we're
- 2 developing a product on.
- 3 Q. And the warehouse, what is the
- 4 physical configuration?
- 5 A. Split in half. One side is for
- 6 product storage, cardboard, foam, things like
- 7 that that we use to box the product up.
- 8 The other half is our testing facility
- 9 where we've got a dyno room, a hoist to put the
- 10 vehicle up in the air, things like that. Typical
- 11 tools for a mechanic shop.
- 12 Q. Are there any repairs done in that
- 13 warehouse?
- 14 A. Only on our personal vehicles we're
- 15 using for testing.
- 16 Q. And any installations in that building
- 17 only on your personal vehicles as well?
- 18 A. Just on our testing vehicles, yes.
- 19 Q. Other than this building and
- 20 warehouse, do you have any other locations
- 21 associated with H&S Performance?
- 22 A. I do not.
- 23 Q. When you mention in the warehouse that
- 24 you have product storage, is that an actual
- 25 product that you sell?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And what types of products would those
- 3 be?
- 4 A. Our tuning devices. I mean, are you
- 5 talking currently in the warehouse right now?
- 6 Q. How about at any time.
- 7 A. At any time. That would be tuning
- 8 devices, exhaust systems, mostly just boxing and
- 9 cardboard takes up a lot of space. Foam takes up
- 10 a lot of space, we have a lot of pallet racks
- 11 full of that.
- 12 Q. So you mentioned that this may change
- 13 over time. Are there tuning devices stored in
- 14 the warehouse today?
- 15 A. Not currently.
- 16 Q. Are there exhaust systems stored in
- 17 the warehouse today?
- 18 A. Just old inventory that we've never
- 19 been able to get rid of when we used to sell
- 20 exhaust systems.
- 21 Q. So around what time frame would you
- 22 say tuning devices were stored in the building?
- 23 A. We -- we haven't sold -- well, we
- 24 haven't sold -- I'd say about a year ago. There
- 25 are minor, I mean, of course there's little

- 1 leftovers left.
- 2 Q. So approximately 2014?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. Could you identify a month?
- 5 A. I'm honestly out of that end of the
- 6 business. I'm not sure when sales stopped and
- 7 when they go, I mean...
- 8 Q. So when sales stopped in 2014, there
- 9 were no longer tuning devices in the warehouses?
- 10 A. There may be some left, but that's
- 11 when the bulk of all, you know, incoming and
- 12 outgoing was happening.
- 13 Q. Do you think there are warehouse --
- 14 there are tuning devices in the warehouse today?
- 15 A. Yeah, I'm sure there are a few in
- 16 there.
- 17 Q. Approximately how many?
- 18 A. I honestly have no idea.
- 19 Q. Can you clarify the exhaust systems
- 20 that would have been stored in the warehouse?
- 21 A. Yeah. We used to -- we used to resell
- 22 another manufacture's exhaust product, and as
- 23 such of course we're going to stock it. So
- 24 anywhere from -- you know, in any vehicle
- 25 application we provided an exhaust system for we

- 1 would have had in the warehouse.
- 2 Q. And what manufacturer would that be
- 3 that you resold their product?
- 4 A. There were FLO-PRO exhaust, and
- 5 Diamond Eye Exhaust.
- 6 Q. What was the second one?
- 7 A. Diamond Eye Exhaust.
- 8 Q. Today how many employees do you have
- 9 working for H&S?
- 10 A. I am not 100 percent sure.
- 11 Q. Approximately?
- 12 A. I could guess approximately 8 to 10
- 13 right now.
- Q. Okay. Can you name them?
- 15 A. Yeah, I could go through.
- 16 Q. Would you, please.
- 17 A. Lori Anderson -- do you want me to
- 18 give any kind of description of what she does?
- 19 Q. Yeah, that would be great if you can
- 20 describe --
- 21 A. Lori Anderson does our accounting.
- 22 Amberly Anderson is kind of her assistant, does
- 23 just book work, helps Lori.
- 24 Payton Hugie, he's more in product
- 25 development along with me. Zane Koch, he's a

- 1 product development. Casey Shirts, myself, and I
- 2 believe that's it right now.
- 3 Q. Is Payton Hugie related to you?
- 4 A. He is my brother.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you have any contractors
- 6 that work for H&S?
- 7 A. Describe "contractors."
- 8 Q. Any agent of your business that
- 9 conducts any business operation.
- 10 A. As far as?
- 11 Q. So do you have someone who maybe
- 12 drives products over to a distributor or that you
- 13 might be utilizing as an independent contractor
- 14 or agent, someone H&S Performance is not paying
- 15 on their -- on a salary or by the hour?
- 16 A. I do know in the past we've had some
- 17 contracts with people that have sold us software,
- 18 as far as someone that may work for Ford Motor
- 19 Company or Chrysler that we say, hey, we need
- 20 help with this ECM, we need information.
- 21 I don't know if that's the information
- 22 you're looking for but, yeah, we have had people
- 23 in the past. Not currently that I know of
- 24 anyone.
- 25 Q. I have questions about both of those

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17
   areas, so I'll get to that later, but thank you.
                So you said you have about 8 to 10
2
    employees today. At a previous time you had a
   greater number of employees?
5
         Α.
                Yes.
                And what -- at the high, if you know,
   what was the --
8
         Α.
                40 to 45 would be the maximum, I
   believe.
10
                When 40 to 45 people worked for H&S,
         Q.
11
   were there more job descriptions?
12
                Oh, yes.
         Α.
13
                Did you have a marketing department?
         Q.
14
         Α.
                Yes.
15
         Q.
                How many people worked in the
   marketing department?
16
17
                Maximum capacity, four.
         Α.
18
         Q.
                What other departments did you have,
19
    if any?
                Sales, tech support, processing of
20
         Α.
21
   purchase orders. That's probably about the bulk
22
   of all of them.
23
         Q.
                Did you have a testing department that
   was separate from product development?
25
                Not specifically, no.
         Α.
```

- 1 Q. So you would say that testing and
- 2 product development were in the same group?
- 3 A. Exactly.
- 4 Q. And how many people would you say, at
- 5 the height of your business operations, were
- 6 working in the testing and product development
- 7 department?
- 8 A. Testing and product development has
- 9 always been basically just me and my brother. So
- 10 two.
- 11 Q. And what about Zane?
- 12 A. Zane -- Zane is more on a hard parts
- 13 end.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Yeah, I guess you could consider him
- 16 as part of that group as well, but we never even
- 17 released the -- the products Zane was working on
- 18 were never released under H&S Performance because
- 19 we not involved in this.
- 20 Q. Okay. Is Zane also working for
- 21 another company other than H&S, if you know?
- 22 A. He is.
- Q. What is the name of that company?
- A. H&S Motorsports.
- Q. Do you know what type of devices that

- 1 H&S Motorsports --
- 2 A. They're manufacturing turbo kits, hard
- 3 parts, fuel systems, stuff like that.
- Q. Okay. So you've described four people
- 5 that work in testing and product development:
- 6 Your brother Payton, Zane, Casey Shirts, and
- 7 yourself. Anyone else that worked in testing and
- 8 product development?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. I'm going to turn now to general
- 11 devices. Can you describe for me what a
- 12 "performance tuner" is.
- 13 A. In my opinion, a performance tuner is
- 14 anything that plugs into the vehicle, modifies
- 15 fueling or timing or any other characteristics of
- 16 the ECM, to increase horsepower, performance,
- 17 economy.
- 18 Q. And is that different than what's
- 19 called colloquially as "street tuner"?
- 20 A. I don't necessarily understand that
- 21 question.
- 22 O. I've seen in some of the materials
- 23 associated with your business a reference to a
- 24 street tuner.
- 25 A. I would consider the street tuner a

- 1 performance device -- or what was the original
- 2 question?
- 3 Q. Performance tuner.
- 4 A. I would consider a street tuner a
- 5 performance tuner.
- 6 O. Okay. So does H&S sell street tuners
- 7 today?
- 8 A. Not currently, no.
- 9 Q. Did they sell them in the past?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Who developed the system for the H&S
- 12 street tuner?
- 13 A. Developed which portion of it?
- 14 Q. What portions are there?
- 15 A. You've got multiple portions.
- 16 Hardware itself, you know, the circuit boards,
- 17 things like that were developed by a company that
- 18 we purchased them from.
- 19 Q. Okay. So there's the hardware.
- 20 What's another portion?
- 21 A. You've got the firmware, which is what
- 22 runs the hardware. You know, it causes the
- 23 screen to boot-up. The user interface, the
- 24 questions it asks, things like that, that's the
- 25 firmware. And then you've got the tuning files.

- 1 Q. Did different people work on these
- 2 three separate functions?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Can you describe who worked on the
- 5 hardware?
- 6 A. Hardware we purchased from another
- 7 manufacturer, so we were not in control of that
- 8 at all.
- 9 Q. And what's the name of that
- 10 manufacturer?
- 11 A. The manufacturer is Bully Dog
- 12 Technologies, which is now I believe purchased by
- 13 SCT Technologies.
- Q. And the firmware, who developed that?
- 15 A. Bully Dog Technologies.
- 16 Q. And the tuning files?
- 17 A. That would be something that I worked
- 18 on.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did anyone else work with you
- 20 on that?
- 21 A. Yes. The same people that I
- 22 mentioned. Payton, Casey and I.
- Q. And Zane?
- 24 A. Zane didn't ever have anything to do
- 25 with the tuning.

22 1 Q. Did you use equipment to develop the tuning? 3 Α. Yes. What kind of equipment was that? 0. 5 Anything from a factory OEM Α. Numerous. tool that we would manipulate to watch how they were flashing the files on. Dynamometers to test horsepower output. Oscilloscopes, temperature probes, pressure probes. All kinds of devices to read input and output of the ECM. 10 Where is that equipment location? 11 Q. 12 Α. H&S Performance. In our facility. 13 Is there any other equipment that you Q. 14 can think of in that list? 15 I quess a main one would be a computer, personal computer that you would write to the tuning software on. 17 18 What kind of computer is that? Q. 19 Α. Just a desktop computer that's custom 2.0 made. 21 Q. What type of operating system does it 22 use? 23 Α. Windows. 24 Q. Did you use trucks to develop this

25

system?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. What types of trucks?
- 3 A. All of the trucks that are on our
- 4 vehicle applications. You want me to list them
- 5 all?
- 6 Q. Yes, please.
- 7 A. 2003 to 2007 6.0 liter Fords. 2008 to
- 8 2010 6.4 liter Ford. 2007 to 2014 6.7 liter
- 9 Ford. Let's go to the GM. 2007 to 2010 6.6
- 10 liter Duramax. 2011 to 2014 6.6 liter Duramax.
- 11 2007 to 2009 6.7 liter Cummins. 2006 to 2007 5.9
- 12 liter Cummins. And 2010 to 2012 6.7 liter
- 13 Cummins.
- 14 Q. Thank you.
- 15 A. You're welcome.
- 16 Q. Let's start with the Ford. You said
- 17 2003 through 2007?
- 18 A. Uh-huh.
- 19 Q. Does that mean you had one of each of
- 20 those trucks? Did you have 2003 Fords, 2004
- 21 Fords?
- 22 A. What we'll usually do is we'll
- 23 purchase one in that year range and do the
- 24 testing on it and learn from the one and adapt it
- 25 to the other years. There are a few of those

- 1 years in there that we'll have to buy multiples.
- 2 Like perhaps if it's got a standard transmission
- 3 and we need it tuned specifically for that
- 4 transmission, we'll by a few in those year
- 5 ranges. So yes, we've had multiple vehicles.
- 6 Q. For each one of these vehicles that
- 7 you've described, you would have at least one
- 8 truck?
- 9 A. I would say that would make sense,
- 10 yes.
- 11 Q. Who owns these trucks?
- 12 A. Most of those right now are sold.
- 13 We'll purchase the vehicle for testing and
- 14 development and the vehicle will be sold.
- 15 Q. So at one point H&S purchased the
- 16 vehicle?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And who did you purchase it from?
- 19 A. Depends. Most of them were purchased
- 20 brand new from St. George Ford, would be the Ford
- 21 ones. Or in Las Vegas. There's numerous dealers
- 22 for the Dodge ones. And then the GM ones would
- 23 have been -- what's our local dealer there?
- 24 Newby Buick.
- 25 Q. And when you were in Las Vegas, do you

- 1 know the name of the dealer?
- 2 A. One of them would have been Toban
- 3 Dodge. That's the only one I can remember off
- 4 the top of my head.
- 5 Q. When you say that many of these trucks
- 6 have been sold, who have they been sold to?
- 7 A. A range of people.
- 8 Q. People associated with H&S
- 9 Performance?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Private parties?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. Do you know where these trucks
- 14 currently reside?
- 15 A. I don't.
- 16 Q. You don't know if they're in the state
- 17 of Utah?
- 18 A. If they are still owned by H&S -- I
- 19 believe the 2011 to '14 Duramax is still owned by
- 20 H&S, but the other ones other than that, I have
- 21 no idea where they've ended up.
- 22 Q. Do you have records of sale?
- 23 A. I'm sure.
- MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 25 request on the record for those records of sale,

- 1 please.
- 2 Q. When you were working on the tuning
- 3 system, did you ever contact the Ford engine
- 4 manufacturer?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Did you ever contact the General
- 7 Motors engine manufacture --
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. -- to work on the tuner?
- 10 Did you ever contact the Dodge --
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. -- manufacturer?
- 13 Can you provide the names of the
- 14 street tuners that you developed?
- 15 A. Mini Maxx and the XRT-Pro.
- 16 Q. Is there one called the Black Maxx?
- 17 A. Yes, but it was never a street tuner.
- 18 Q. Okay. How would you describe the
- 19 Black Maxx?
- 20 A. That was prior to our street tuner
- 21 release.
- 22 O. So what is the function of a Black
- 23 Maxx?
- 24 A. Same basic function, but we coined the
- 25 street tuner in I want to say around 2013, and a

27 Black Maxx was no longer available at that point. When did the Black Maxx cease to 2 0. become available? 4 Α. Best of my knowledge, around 2010. 5 I'll return to that later. Q. Do you know what OEM stands for? Original equipment manufacturer. Α. 8 Do you know what ECM stands for? Q. 9 Engine control module. Α. Do you know what an on-board 10 Q. 11 diagnostic system is? 12 Α. I do. Can you describe it. 13 Q. 14 In my opinion, the on-board diagnostic Α. 15 system is a system in the ECM itself that 16 monitors sensors, control data, inputs/outputs of the ECM and reports problems, if there are any. 17 18 Q. Is the on-board diagnostic system also referred to as the OBD for shorthand? 19 20 Α. Not in my opinion, no. 21 0. You're not familiar with that? 22 Α. Yeah, I wouldn't call it that. 23 Q. Do you know what a diagnostic trouble 24 code is? 25 I do. Α.

- 1 Q. Can you describe it.
- 2 A. A diagnostic trouble code is a code
- 3 the ECM reports when it sees a problem with the
- 4 truck.
- 5 Q. Do you know what a dashboard
- 6 malfunction indicator light is?
- 7 A. I do.
- 8 Q. Can you describe it.
- 9 A. A light that comes on on the dash when
- 10 there is a diagnostic trouble code present in the
- 11 ECM.
- 12 Q. Do any of the devices that you've
- 13 already referenced, the Black Maxx, the Mini
- 14 Maxx, or the XRT-Pro affect the OBD or the
- 15 on-board diagnostics?
- 16 A. Of course.
- 17 Q. In what way?
- 18 A. Any time you modify the ECM and the
- 19 software contained on the ECM you're going to
- 20 affect the on-board diagnostic system because the
- 21 ECM controls that system.
- 22 Q. Does it prevent -- do the H&S
- 23 devices -- and when I say that, for reference,
- 24 I'm referring to the Black Maxx, XRT-Pro, and the
- 25 Mini Maxx, so qualify your answer if it doesn't

- 1 apply to all three -- do they prevent the
- 2 on-board diagnostic system from storing
- 3 diagnostic trouble codes?
- 4 A. That's a very difficult question to
- 5 answer. Prevent storing, the ECM will still
- 6 store diagnostic codes. There are hundreds, if
- 7 not thousands of codes in each ECM that are
- 8 possible to be triggered by many different
- 9 systems on the vehicle.
- 10 We still allow the on-board diagnostic
- 11 system to function, but we may manipulate which
- 12 systems it allows it to function with. It's a --
- 13 I guess I don't understand the question.
- 14 Q. Does the use of the H&S device affect
- 15 the diagnostic trouble codes that one might see
- 16 on the dashboard?
- 17 A. Versus an OEM totally?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. Yes, it will.
- 20 Q. Can you describe that further?
- 21 A. Describe what.
- 22 Q. The process by which the coding would
- 23 change as opposed to the OEM.
- 24 A. The product -- any time you increase
- 25 horsepower performance, anything like that, you

- 1 take the risk of exceeding what a sensor on the
- 2 vehicle may sense as a -- a good value. Once you
- 3 exceed that good value, it could throw a
- 4 diagnostic trouble code.
- 5 So in our tuning and product
- 6 development, we must modify thresholds so that
- 7 that code may or may not be thrown in order to
- 8 get the performance of the vehicle.
- 9 Q. Okay. Can you identify specific
- 10 diagnostic codes that the H&S tuner might alter?
- 11 A. There would be hundreds.
- 12 Q. Do you know any by name?
- 13 A. You want me just to name one code?
- 14 Q. Sure.
- 15 A. P0405, P2BAC.
- 16 Q. Do you know what each one of those
- 17 codes stands for?
- 18 A. I could give you a rough idea.
- 19 Q. Why don't you go ahead.
- 20 A. P0405 is an open circuit when you
- 21 unplug the EGR system. P2BAC, I believe, has to
- 22 do with the UREA system.
- 23 Q. Does use of the H&S device prevent the
- 24 on-board diagnostic system from displaying
- 25 dashboard malfunction indicator lights?

			31		
1	Α.	Yes.			
2	Q.	Do you know what DPF stands for?			
3	Α.	Diesel particulate filter.			
4	Q.	Do you know the purpose of the diesel			
5	particulate	filter?			
6	Α.	I do.			
7	Q.	Can you describe it for me.			
8	Α.	The diesel particulate filter will			
9	catch soot p	particles emitted by the engine, and			
10	O once it reaches a certain threshold of holding so				
11	1 many particles, it will burn them off.				
12	Q.	Do you know what a SCR stands for?			
13	Α.	Supplemental catalytic reduction, I			
14	believe.				
15	Q.	Might it be selective catalytic			
16	reduction?				
17	Α.	You're correct.			
18	Q.	Do you know the purpose of the			
19	selective ca	atalytic reduction?			
20	Α.	I do.			
21	Q.	And what is it?			
22	Α.	To the best of my knowledge, it is a			
23	system that	reduces the NOX count on a vehicle by			
24	injecting a	special exhaust fluid into the			
25	exhaust syst	tem.			

32 1 Ο. Do you know what EGR stands for? 2 Α. Yes. 3 0. Can you --Engine gas recirculation -- exhaust Α. gas recirculation, I'm sorry. Do you know the purpose of exhaust gas recirculation? Α. I could -- yeah, I mean, to the best of my knowledge. Can you explain it, to the best of 10 11 your knowledge. 12 Α. It takes exhaust gas from the vehicle, recirculates it back into the intake. I believe 13 14 the purpose is to reduce NOX emissions. 15 Can you explain what it means to 16 remove the EGR or the exhaust gas recirculation? 17 It depends on what you been by Α. "remove." 18 19 Q. In any way change it from the OEM. 2.0 Α. Some -- some manufacturers are 21 unplugging them. Removing it entirely is another 22 thing. You can remove all the hardware from the 23 vehicle. Unplugging the system itself normally 24 causes it to not function. If you're removing

25

the entire system, it's kind of a whole other

- 1 process.
- 2 Q. You have sold several devices, the
- 3 Black Maxx, Mini Maxx, and the XRT-Pro, among
- 4 them. Have you conducted any emissions testing
- 5 on the trucks that you purchased --
- 6 A. We have not.
- 7 O. -- once these devices were installed
- 8 at any time?
- 9 A. The only emission testing data we know
- 10 of is what you guys have conducted.
- 11 Q. Okay. Have you ever read an EPA
- 12 emission control information label?
- 13 A. I'm not -- not familiar with what that
- 14 is.
- 15 Q. Have you ever seen one on the truck
- 16 engine?
- 17 A. I have not.
- 18 Q. I'm going to introduce Exhibit 2. And
- 19 just so you know, this copy's going to go back to
- 20 the court reporter at the end of the day, that's
- 21 why it's marked.
- Do you know what this exhibit is?
- 23 A. Not at first glance, no.
- Q. Why don't you take a minute and go
- 25 through it.

34 1 Α. I believe this is the initial request for information that the EPA sent H&S Performance. Q. Yes, it is. 5 Did H&S Performance respond to this 208 --7 Yes. Α. Q. -- request? 9 This is Exhibit 3. Is Exhibit 3 H&S's response to the Exhibit 2? 10 11 It looks to be, but I can't be 12 100 percent sure as I did not formulate this 13 response. 14 Q. Who formulated this response? 15 Α. Casey Shirts, my partner. 16 Q. Did you review this response? 17 Honestly, I do not know. I likely saw Α. it, but it does not look familiar. 18 19 Q. Okay. I'm going to introduce as Exhibit 4 a portion of that response. Actually, 21 Exhibit 5 and 4. This is Exhibit 4. This is 22 Exhibit 5 (indicating). 23 If you would take a few moments and 24 look through that. And I know it's a lengthy exhibit, so please take your time. 25

- 1 Have you finished reviewing the
- 2 exhibits?
- 3 A. I have.
- 4 MR. CLARKSON: Do you have a copy of
- 5 Exhibit 5?
- 6 O. BY MS. CABALLERO: Did you assist in
- 7 compiling the information in either Exhibit 4,
- 8 which is identified with the header of "Item
- 9 Listing August 21, 2011," or Exhibit 5, which is
- 10 a "Sales by Item Detail January 1st, 2010,
- 11 through January July 20th, 2011"?
- 12 A. I did not assist in those.
- 13 Q. Okay. Based on the information
- 14 provided to EPA in this response, Exhibit 4 is a
- 15 list of items sold through July 20th, 2011, and
- 16 Exhibit 5 is also the sales through July 20th,
- 17 2011. So we're going to look at each one of
- 18 these, so let's start with Exhibit 4.
- 19 It's my understanding, based on this
- 20 two-page document, that it is a list of all of
- 21 the products sold by H&S Performance at this time
- 22 as well as the application of the products.
- 23 A. I would agree with that.
- Q. And if you turn to Page 2, on the top
- 25 row, the Black Maxx Race Tuner. The function is

- 1 to re-program a vehicle's ECM for added power.
- 2 And then the application is the trucks that's to
- 3 be used on, and I think, unfortunately, because
- 4 of this spreadsheet that some of the application
- 5 is cut off. Would you agree?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. So there's more trucks that this
- 8 device can be used on than listed in the first
- 9 row as you see in this printout. And is that the
- 10 same for the Mini Maxx, the purpose is to
- 11 re-program the vehicle's ECM for use on these
- 12 trucks?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. Same with the XRT-Pro?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. Okay. You mentioned earlier, I
- 17 believe, you thought you had stopped selling the
- 18 XRT-Pro maybe by 2010?
- 19 A. The Black Maxx we stopped selling at
- 20 some point, I wasn't sure on the date.
- Q. Okay. It looks like you're still
- 22 selling the Black Maxx through 2011?
- 23 A. Right.
- Q. And I mentioned the Black Maxx, the
- 25 Mini Maxx, and the XRT-Pro. I just wanted to

- 1 confirm with you these are the functions of these
- 2 devices and the applications that they are used
- 3 for?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And these are all three used for
- 6 Dodge, General Motors, and Ford trucks?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. Turning to Exhibit 5. As represented
- 9 by H&S in their 2011 208 response, these are the
- 10 sales of their products through July 20th, 2011.
- 11 Can you turn to the first green tab, which is
- 12 approximately Page 66 of the exhibit.
- 13 And I'd like to understand the
- 14 information presented on Page 66 of Exhibit 5.
- 15 It appears to be the invoice, for example, for
- 16 the Black Maxx Race Tuner, and it would have been
- 17 sold to Pypes Performance Exhaust. Is that a
- 18 correct way to read this information?
- 19 A. As far as I know, yes. I didn't
- 20 formulate this response so I have no -- I'm not
- 21 familiar with this spreadsheet.
- 22 Q. Okay. But it's been represented to
- 23 EPA that these Black Maxx Race Tuners, as
- 24 indicated beginning on Page 66, were sold to
- 25 these customers on these dates and in this

- 1 quantity.
- 2 A. Yes, it does look like that's what the
- 3 spreadsheet represents.
- 4 Q. Moving on to Page 70 where the green
- 5 tab is. It appears to be the same type of
- 6 information for the Mini Maxx Race Tuner; who it
- 7 was sold to, how many were sold, and when it was
- 8 sold; is that correct?
- 9 A. That is correct.
- 10 Q. And that continues on for several
- 11 pages. And then go to the third green tab, which
- 12 is approximately Page 82 of Exhibit 5. There was
- 13 a list of customers of the XRT-Pro, and the dates
- 14 and the quantity in which they were sold to those
- 15 customers. The XRT-Pro was sold on November 30th
- 16 of 2010 to Premier Performance Products?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Is this an accurate and complete
- 19 representation of H&S Performance's sales through
- 20 this time?
- 21 A. I could not comment on that as I did
- 22 not make this report.
- 23 O. I'd like to introduce Exhibit 6. Do
- 24 you recognize this exhibit?
- 25 A. I do.

- 1 MS. CABALLERO: You know what,
- 2 Mr. Clarkson, I think that was the one I --
- 3 MR. CLARKSON: Sorry, I wrote on it.
- 4 MS. CABALLERO: Sorry.
- 5 Q. Okay. Can you describe for me what
- 6 this exhibit is.
- 7 A. This looks like an old installation
- 8 manual for a Mini Maxx tuner.
- 9 Q. When you say "old," approximately what
- 10 year?
- 11 A. Prior to the street tuner, so I would
- 12 say this was used in 2009 through 2012-ish.
- 13 Q. Okay. And what is the purpose of this
- 14 installation manual?
- 15 A. To assist the customer in use of the
- 16 product.
- Q. Would one of these manuals accompany
- 18 the device that the customer had purchased?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And was there a similar manual for the
- 21 Black Maxx?
- 22 A. There was.
- Q. And for the XRT-Pro?
- 24 A. There was.
- 25 Q. I'd like to turn to the green tab in

- 1 Exhibit 6, which is Page 37 of the Mini Maxx
- 2 Installation Manual. If you could familiarize
- 3 yourself with that page for a minute.
- 4 A. Yep.
- 5 Q. So this describes the installation of
- 6 the Mini Maxx in a 2010 to 2011 6.7L Dodge
- 7 Cummins; is that correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And it describes the power levels of
- 10 the pickup truck if the device -- if the DPF is
- 11 present?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And if the DPF is removed?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. So can the DPF be left in place
- 16 completely?
- 17 A. On all of our products, yes.
- 18 Q. And the DPF can also be removed
- 19 completely?
- 20 A. On certain products, yes.
- 21 Q. Now, here, if you go under "DPF
- 22 Selection" it says:
- 23 "H&S offers tuning that allows the
- 24 DPF to be left in place, or
- 25 removed" correctly.

		41
1	Is that	
2	A. Completely.	
3	Q. Completely. Is that correct?	
4	A. Correct.	
5	Q. Moving on to the next page, Page 38 of	
6	the Mini Maxx manual. Can you explain the	
7	removal of the NOX sensor for the 2011 cab and	
8	chassis version. Go down about one, two, three,	
9	four, five, six, seven, eight lines.	
10	"On the 2011 Cab & Chassis, there	
11	is usually an additional NOX	
12	sensor as well as a UREA system	
13	that needs to be unplugged when	
14	running DPF REMOVED tuning."	
15	A. You would like me to describe how you	
16	remove those?	
17	Q. Yes. Can you describe	
18	A. I'm unfamiliar with how to remove the	
19	NOX sensor.	
20	MR. CLARKSON: Wait until she finishes	
21	her question.	
22	Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Can you describe,	
23	to the best of your ability, the removal of the	
24	NOX sensor for this particular senator.	
25	A. I'm unfamiliar. The description here	

- 1 is not describing the NOX sensor itself. The
- 2 description you see following there is for the
- 3 UREA system.
- 4 Q. Why would one want to remove the UREA
- 5 system?
- 6 A. These products are sold in multiple
- 7 areas of the world that the UREA system will not
- 8 function. So we offer our customer an
- 9 opportunity to remove this system so they can use
- 10 that in their area of the world.
- 11 Q. Are these products used in the United
- 12 States?
- 13 A. I'm unfamiliar with -- I don't know
- 14 where the products go. I don't do our sales.
- 15 Q. I draw your attention to Exhibit 5.
- 16 Which is the information you provided the EPA in
- 17 the 2011 208(a) response. There are a number of
- 18 sales here to companies such as Premier
- 19 Performance Products. Do you know where Premier
- 20 Performance Products are located?
- 21 A. I know know where Premier is located.
- Q. Where are they located?
- 23 A. They're in Idaho.
- Q. What about Rollin Smoke Diesel?
- 25 A. I'm not sure where they're located.

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43 Q. What about Pypes Performance Exhaust, do you know where they're located? I have no clue where Pypes is located. 3 Do you know where Extreme Diesel Performance is located? I believe Extreme Diesel has numerous Α. warehouses, one of which is in Las Vegas, Nevada. Do you know where Diesel Performance Q. Parts are located? 10 I don't. Α. 11 Do you know where Frank Supply Company is located? 12 I don't. 13 Α. 14 Do you know where Power Labs Diesel is Q. 15 located? I don't. Α. 16 Do you know where Gomer's, Inc. in 17 Missoula is located? 18 Based off the name, I could tell you 19 Α. 20 Montana. 21 So are some of these products sold to Q. 22 customers in the United States? 23 Based off of this report, yes. Α. did not make this report.

Turning to Page 39 of the Mini Maxx

25

Q.

- Installation Manual, Exhibit 6. Drawing your
- attention to the "EGR Unplug/Delete" section at
- the top of the page.
- Α. Uh-huh.
- 5 Can the entire EGR system be removed
- with an H&S EGR delete kit?
- Α. Yes.
- How does that work? How do you do Q.
- that?
- The H&S EGR delete kit provides 10 Α.
- 11 products that allow you to remove -- as we talked
- earlier -- you can unplug the EGR system or 12
- remove it completely. An H&S EGR delete kit 13
- 14 would allow you to remove it completely.
- 15 Q. Can you use an EGR delete kit without
- one of your tuner devices?
- 17 It will throw check engine lights and Α.
- 18 cause problems with the vehicles unless you have
- 19 another company's device to tune the vehicle.
- 2.0 Q. Thank you. I'm finished with
- 21 Exhibit 6.
- 22 I'm going to move on to a different
- 23 topic.
- 24 Is there any type of protection for
- your device software? 25

45 1 Α. Describe "protection." Anything to prevent it from being 0. hacked. There are encryption protocols Α. Yes. in place. 5 Is there any protection to prevent it 6 Q. 7 from being counterfeited? 8 Α. The same encryption. Yes. 9 Is the software in the Mini Q. Okay. Maxx, Black Maxx, and XRT-Pro different? 10 Describe "software." 11 Α. 12 The tunes. Ο. 13 Minimally, yes, they are different. Α. 14 Q. Can you describe the differences? The XRT-Pro device is what we call not 15 Α. shift-on-the-fly, which means you cannot 16 instantly change a power level. So there are 17 differences in the tuning files on that device. 18 19 Q. Are you providing technical support for any of your products today? 20 21 Α. Not currently, no. 22 0. Did you provide technical support in 23 the past? 24 Α. We did. 25 Did you have something called the H&S Q.

- 1 tech line?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Was that able to be accessed at
- 4 1.888.628.1730?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Who staffed that line?
- 7 A. Describe "staffed."
- 8 Q. Who answered the phone?
- 9 A. Do you want me to name all the
- 10 employees?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Brendon Anderson, Kyle Little, Kellen
- 13 Gardner, Jim Maxfield, Tim Moore. To the best of
- 14 my knowledge that's all I can remember.
- 15 Q. Okay. How often was that line open?
- 16 A. 9:00 to 5:00 every day.
- 17 Q. Weekends?
- 18 A. I believe there was a point we did
- 19 offer some emergency assistant online through
- 20 e-mail, but I don't believe the phone lines were
- 21 ever open on weekends.
- 22 Q. Do you know what e-mail address was
- 23 used for that?
- 24 A. I don't for sure. I can guess that it
- 25 would have been tech@h&sperformance.com.

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47
         Q.
                We don't want you to guess, but thank
    you.
3
                Do you have a personal e-mail
    address --
5
                I do.
         Α.
         Q.
                -- with the company?
         Α.
                Yep.
                What is that?
8
         Q.
 9
                Bently@h&sperformance.com.
         Α.
                Do you have software updates for your
10
         Q.
11
   Mini Maxx, Black Maxx, and XRT-Pro devices?
12
         Α.
                We do.
13
                How often?
         Q.
14
                Depends on the device itself and the
         Α.
15
    application it's being used on.
16
         Q.
                Can you give me an example.
                One device being used on a certain
17
         Α.
18
    application may have an update once a week, while
19
    another one may not be updated for years.
2.0
         Q.
                How did you contact, if you did,
21
    customers with software updates?
22
         Α.
                We never contact our customer for a
23
    software update.
24
         Q.
                How do they contact you?
25
                Through our tech line.
         Α.
```

48 1 Q. Do you know how many calls you received on the tech line a day? 3 I do not. Α. Q. Approximately? 5 I can give you an approximate, if Α. that's what you're wanting. 7 An approximate would be fine. 0. Α. 500. 8 9 500 calls a day? Q. 10 Α. Uh-huh. 11 Q. And you would consider that to be an average day? 12 13 Yes, in our peak period. Α. 14 Q. When did you stop using the H&S tech 15 line? 16 Α. About six months ago. Why did you stop using the H&S tech 17 0. line? 18 19 Α. We haven't sold a product for over a year, our product warranty was a one-year 20 21 warranty, so we didn't see the need to continue 22 supporting the product. And not only that, we 23 were getting multiple calls from devices that we 24 had not manufactured. 25 Q. For example?

- 1 A. Counterfeit devices that someone would
- 2 have purchased. We were tech supporting
- 3 something we had made no money on, so it wasn't
- 4 feasible for us to continue that tech support.
- 5 Q. To your knowledge, was the -- did the
- 6 counterfeit device say "Mini Maxx"? "Black
- 7 Maxx"?
- 8 A. It sure did.
- 9 Q. "XRT-Pro"?
- 10 Have you seen these devices yourself?
- 11 A. We purchased it.
- 12 Q. Where did you purchase them from?
- 13 A. I honestly can't remember. Would have
- 14 been just online. Went on online and found one,
- 15 yes.
- 16 Q. Would you have a record of that
- 17 purchase?
- 18 A. I believe the one we purchased was
- 19 through one of our dealers, because we were
- 20 scared of us purchasing direct from a
- 21 counterfeiter that it wouldn't ship it to us.
- 22 But I can probably find who we got it from.
- MS. CABALLERO: Okay. I'd like to
- 24 request on the record for the information about
- 25 the purchase of the counterfeit device.

- Q. When did you purchase this device?
- It would have been a year and a half
- ago, about.
- Do you know where the device was Q.
- shipped from? 5
- I don't. Α. 6
- Did you test the device? Q.
- I did. Α.
- Were there differences between the Q.
- device and your own device? 10
- Software differences, no. Hardware, 11 Α.
- You could see where the plastic on the 12
- device had actually been rubbed clean of previous 13
- 14 manufacture markings.
- 15 Do you know where the device shipped
- from? 16
- If I could remember who we bought it 17 Α.
- from I could tell you. I'm not sure which dealer 18
- 19 we ended up buying that from.
- 20 Q. Is it a country of origin other than
- 21 the United States?
- Α. 22 No.
- 23 Was there any indication from the
- hardware of the device who the original
- manufacturer was? 25

- 1 A. No. I mean, as far as a difference
- 2 from our hardware? It was the identical hardware
- 3 as ours.
- 4 Q. Identical hardware?
- 5 A. Identical.
- 6 Q. Did that lead you to believe that it
- 7 was the same supplier as you had had for your
- 8 hardware?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And your supplier was Bully Dog?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. So would it be your understanding that
- 13 someone took Bully Dog's hardware and put it in a
- 14 device that looked identical to your device?
- 15 A. That is one method they could have
- 16 used, yes.
- 17 Q. Can you think of another method?
- 18 A. You can copy the device entirely.
- 19 Q. How?
- 20 A. There are numerous companies out
- 21 there. You can send any electronic device, an
- 22 iPhone, a radio, they will copy it in China, for
- 23 example. You can send it over there and they
- 24 will copy it.
- Q. When you mentioned earlier you thought

- 1 this device has been produced in the United
- 2 States, do you also believe that other devices
- 3 have been produced in China?
- 4 A. "Produced" in my description earlier
- 5 meant that the manufacturer was located in the
- 6 United States. Many of these devices are not
- 7 made in the United States, they're made in China,
- 8 mainly.
- 9 Q. Did you make all of your devices in
- 10 Utah?
- 11 A. We've never made devices.
- 12 Q. Where was the XRT-Pro assembled?
- 13 A. Describe "assembly."
- 14 Q. For the H&S street tuners, you have
- 15 described them as having hardware, firmware, and
- 16 tuning files. And we have looked at Exhibit 6
- 17 which has a picture of the Mini Maxx on the
- 18 front. So let's turn to the Mini Maxx instead of
- 19 the XRT-Pro.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. This outer casing of the Mini Maxx,
- 22 where is that purchased from?
- 23 A. By H&S?
- 24 Q. Yes.
- 25 A. H&S purchases that from Bully Dog

- 1 Technologies.
- 2 Q. The outer black plastic piece?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And the inside portion of this device,
- 5 the computer portion, who links those two pieces
- 6 together?
- 7 A. Bully Dog Technologies.
- 8 Q. And then Bully Dog ships that to you?
- 9 A. We get it exactly as you see in that
- 10 picture there.
- 11 Q. And then that's stored in your
- 12 warehouse?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. Which Bully Dog location is this that
- 15 sends it to you?
- 16 A. I believe they only have one, and it's
- 17 in Idaho.
- 18 Q. Is there any other information about
- 19 counterfeiting that you'd like to share with me
- 20 today?
- 21 A. We've been combating counterfeiting
- 22 for probably close to two years. The problems
- 23 lies in the fact that the product value went up
- 24 so highly that there became a huge opportunity
- 25 for anyone else to counterfeit it.

- 1 Obviously you can make one of these at
- 2 the hardware, you know, the grassroots level,
- 3 this can be made for less than \$100. And when
- 4 that device is selling for \$2,000 online because
- 5 they're so hard to come by, it creates a huge
- 6 margin of profit for someone to look at and say I
- 7 would love to make one of those myself.
- 8 And we have contacted the manufacturer
- 9 that we purchased them from and notified them
- 10 that there are counterfeits being made, can you
- 11 do something about it? We've had e-mail
- 12 responses, and we have an interaction with them
- 13 we could show you if you would like to see it.
- 14 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 15 request for those documents, please.
- 16 Q. So this is correspondence with Bully
- 17 Dog?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. When did you initially begin
- 20 communicating with them about this issue?
- 21 A. I could guess about a year ago.
- 22 Q. And you said about two years ago
- 23 you --
- A. Found out about it.
- 25 Q. -- noticed the counterfeiting. Was

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1 that approximately 2013?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Do you know when in 2013?
- 4 A. I don't. The counterfeiting didn't
- 5 become a problem until the product became less
- 6 and less available.
- 7 So when we first found out about the
- 8 counterfeiting, we kind of pushed it off as
- 9 something that wasn't a big deal to us. But as
- 10 soon as the product value went up, we saw more
- 11 and more counterfeits being produced, which is
- 12 where we killed our tech line.
- 13 Q. So when do you think, based on your
- 14 knowledge, that the counterfeiting was at a level
- 15 that you began to contact -- began to correspond
- 16 with Bully Dog?
- 17 A. About a year ago.
- 18 Q. Okay. So if one goes on the Internet
- 19 to Amazon.com, one can purchase H&S Performance
- 20 tuners?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. Are those your devices?
- A. Not that I know of, no.
- Q. Are you sharing your -- do you have
- 25 intellectual property?

56 1 Α. Describe "intellectual property." 2 Your tuning software. Ο. 3 Α. Okay. Do you share your tuning software with Q. anyone, other than a customer? Tuning software, I actually don't own. 6 Α. Are you talking like the device software itself that runs it? 9 Q. Yes. 10 We've never had that in our property. Α. That's all controlled by Bully Dog Technologies. 11 I couldn't share that if I wanted to. 12 13 So you've described earlier that you Q. 14 worked with Zane, Payton, and Casey to develop products? 15 16 Α. Correct. 17 Did you then provide that information Q. to Bully Dog? 18 19 Α. Correct. 20 Q. And Bully Dog assembled a device and 21 shipped it back to you? 22 Α. They don't need to ship the device per 23 se, but they will put the technologies on the 24 device, yes.

But you have a warehouse where there

25

Q.

- 1 were products stored?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. So how did those products get in the
- 4 warehouse?
- 5 A. Describe the question.
- 6 Q. Let's go to the beginning of this.
- 7 You worked with three other people to
- 8 develop a product, and you gave that information
- 9 to Bully Dog, correct?
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. And Bully Dog, in Idaho, has assembled
- 12 some sort of product like the Mini Maxx?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. Does this product ever make its way
- 15 back to your warehouse?
- 16 A. It does.
- 17 Q. How does it do that? Via UPS?
- 18 A. Yes, or truck freight, depends how
- 19 the --
- 20 Q. So there is a product assembled by
- 21 Bully Dog that is given to you or sold to you?
- 22 A. Sold to us.
- 23 Q. At what price per device?
- 24 A. I'm honestly not sure.
- 25 Q. What is Bully Dog charging you for?

58 1 Α. The device. The device itself? 2 0. 3 Α. Yes. And then you are selling that device 0. at an increased price over the Bully Dog charge? 6 Α. Correct. How are these tunes uploaded into, for example, this Mini Maxx device that we looked at in Exhibit 6? 9 10 "Tunes" meaning? Α. 11 Q. Software that you've developed with 12 the other three people on your team. There's an SD card inside of the unit. 13 Α. 14 Other than your work with Bully Dog Q. 15 and the people that work with H&S, do you consult with anyone else on tuning? 16 17 Α. Yes. And who is that? 18 Q. 19 Α. Numerous people in the industry. 20 Q. So who are they? 21 Α. Describe "consult." 22 0. Provide information that you have 23 developed in regard to devices such as the Mini 24 Maxx here in Exhibit 6 for other -- to others?

Α.

25

I don't provide any -- any of this

- 1 device information. My interpretation of
- 2 "consult" is another tuning company in our
- 3 industry may ask how are you guys doing this, or
- 4 what are your, you know, what is your ideas on
- 5 how this works on the -- do you guys have this
- 6 vehicle? And how is the testing going on it?
- 7 That, to me, would be a consulting
- 8 with the other people in the industry.
- 9 Q. Given what you've just described,
- 10 could you please tell me who those other people
- 11 are that you have those conversations with, to
- 12 the best of your knowledge remembering today.
- 13 A. There were hundreds. I mean, every --
- 14 well, maybe not hundreds -- but tens of tens.
- 15 Q. Name a few, to the best of your
- 16 knowledge.
- 17 A. Fleece Performance, Hardway
- 18 Performance. Essentially anyone that is in our
- 19 same industry I have had conversations with. And
- 20 we are very -- we're a tight-knit industry where
- 21 they can ask me questions, you know, I'm going to
- 22 respond with an answer.
- MS. CABALLERO: Can I make a
- 24 request -- I'd like to make a request on the
- 25 record for, to the best of Mr. Hugie's knowledge,

- 1 those he has consulted with in the industry on
- 2 device tuning.
- 3 MR. CLARKSON: I think he's answered
- 4 that question to the best of his knowledge as you
- 5 sit here right now, he's answered that.
- 6 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: You don't keep any
- 7 phone records?
- 8 A. I don't.
- 9 Q. You don't keep any paper records?
- 10 A. I'm sure I have e-mail records, but
- 11 perhaps I'm not understanding your definition of
- 12 "consult."
- 13 Q. You are aware that under Clean Air Act
- 14 307(a) you -- sale of these devices could violate
- 15 the Clean Air Act?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. So I think it is no surprise to you
- 18 here today because -- I can introduce the Notice
- 19 of Violation, I don't think it's necessary --
- 20 we're interested in finding out more about this
- 21 industry and fulfilling our enforcement function
- 22 as an agency of the United States Environmental
- 23 Protection Agency.
- To that end, we're interested in those
- 25 that you've spoken with, because they may be

- 1 selling such devices. So if you've provided
- 2 information to these other people, we're very
- 3 interested in who those people are.
- 4 A. I would love to provide information on
- 5 who those other people are. I know numerous
- 6 people in the industry.
- 7 MS. CABALLERO: To those that you've
- 8 actually spoken with, to the extent that there is
- 9 an e-mail or verbal record of those
- 10 communications, any type of record of those
- 11 communications, we're going to make a request for
- 12 that on the record. Thank you.
- 13 Q. Do you have any consulting contracts
- 14 with others where they're actually paying you --
- 15 A. I do not.
- 16 Q. -- for what you know?
- 17 You described earlier in your
- 18 warehouse that you had some products from
- 19 FLO-PRO. What is the connection, either today or
- 20 in the past, of H&S with FLO-PRO?
- 21 A. FLO-PRO made exhaust systems, which
- 22 are the pipes that go underneath the truck. H&S
- 23 has sold H&S products to FLO-PRO, as well as
- 24 FLO-PRO has sold their products to us.
- 25 Q. Do you know where FLO-PRO is located?

- 1 A. Alberta, Canada.
- 2 Q. Okay. Have you shipped anything to
- 3 FLO-PRO in Canada?
- 4 A. Oh, yes.
- 5 Q. What have you shipped?
- 6 A. Any of the products listed on our
- 7 sales. All of them, I'm sure, at one point or
- 8 another.
- 9 Q. Okay. You've described already your
- 10 connection with Bully Dog. Do you have any
- 11 connection with Torque Technologies?
- 12 A. I do not.
- 13 Q. SCT?
- 14 A. I do not.
- 15 Q. EFI Live?
- 16 A. Do not.
- 17 Q. Spartan?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Smarty/Race Me?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. To your knowledge, have you shipped to
- 22 any Canadian customers other than what you've
- 23 described as with FLO-PRO?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Have you shipped to any legal entities

- 1 in Canada, other than individuals?
- 2 A. Describe a "legal entity."
- 3 Q. A company.
- 4 A. Oh, yes.
- 5 Q. Do you know the names of those
- 6 entities?
- 7 A. Dick's Performance.
- 8 Q. Can you think of any other legal
- 9 entities you've shipped to in Canada?
- 10 A. North American Diesel Performance.
- 11 Q. Anyone else?
- 12 A. Laboratuar Diesel. I do not know how
- 13 to spell it.
- 14 Q. Anyone else that you can think of?
- 15 A. Not off the top of my head. But we do
- 16 have a dealer listing that I could go through,
- 17 and there are probably hundreds of dealers in
- 18 Canada we've shipped to.
- 19 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 20 request on the record for the names of those
- 21 dealers.
- MR. CLARKSON: Specifically in Canada?
- MS. CABALLERO: Yes. Thank you.
- Q. Regarding the FLO-PRO equipment that
- 25 was in your warehouse, the pipes, do they contain

- 1 DPF?
- 2 A. The pipes that FLO-PRO sells could be
- 3 a variety of pipes. Anything from what they call
- 4 a DPF back system, to a turbo back system. So I
- 5 guess I don't understand the question.
- 6 Q. Are they empty pipes?
- 7 A. Describe "empty."
- 8 Q. Or do they actually have pollution
- 9 control technology in them?
- 10 A. No, they are just a hollow pipe.
- 11 Q. Thank you.
- 12 Those are the pipes you stored in your
- 13 warehouse?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. There's a phrase we've heard in the
- 16 industry, "custom tunes." Do you have custom
- 17 tunes?
- 18 A. We offer a method for customers to
- 19 build custom tunes.
- 20 Q. Can you describe what a custom tune
- 21 is.
- 22 A. A custom tune is something that we
- 23 don't provide to the customer per se. A customer
- 24 makes a vehicle modification that is outside of
- 25 what we provide support for. This allows them to

- 1 adjust specifically for their modifications on
- 2 their vehicle.
- 3 Q. How do customers contact you for
- 4 custom tunes?
- 5 A. Like I mentioned before, we don't
- 6 provide the custom tunes. We provided a method
- 7 for them to build their custom tunes.
- 8 Q. How do you provide that method?
- 9 A. That method is downloadable on our
- 10 website.
- 11 Q. Is that downloadable on your website
- 12 still today?
- 13 A. I do not know.
- Q. Who would know?
- 15 A. I could look on the website and tell
- 16 you, but we've had so many website changes over
- 17 the last six months that I'm not sure what's on
- 18 there or not on there.
- 19 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 20 request to -- for Mr. Hugie to identify whether
- 21 custom tunes can be downloaded from the H&S
- 22 website today.
- Q. Do your employees sign confidentiality
- 24 agreements?
- 25 A. No.

```
66
1
         Q.
                None?
                       No employees --
2
         Α.
                No.
3
                -- at any time?
         Ο.
                Are you in control of any eBay sales?
5
         Α.
                No.
                 Do you distribute to Performance
         Q.
    Diesel Industries?
7
                 I'm not familiar with who that is.
8
         Α.
 9
                 I believe it is a company located in
    St. George --
10
                Oh, PDI.
11
         Α.
12
         Q.
                Yes.
13
                 I know them by PDI.
         Α.
14
                       Okay. So you do know what
         Q.
                PDI.
    Performance Diesel Industries is?
15
16
         Α.
                I do.
                And they're located in St. George,
17
         Q.
   Utah, correct?
18
19
         Α.
                 They are.
20
         Q.
                Do you distribute products to them?
21
         Α.
                Not currently, no.
22
         Q.
                Have you in the past?
23
         Α.
                 I believe so, yes.
24
         Q.
                 What types of products have you
25
   distributed to them?
```

- 1 A. When H&S Performance originally
- 2 started we sold them some exhaust pipes as well
- 3 as some simulators.
- 4 Q. Did you sell them Mini Maxx?
- 5 A. I'm not sure.
- 6 Q. XRT-Pro?
- 7 A. Couldn't tell you.
- 8 Q. Black Maxx?
- 9 A. Do not know.
- 10 Q. When did you first begin selling
- 11 products to PDI?
- 12 A. I would guess 2008.
- 13 Q. At what point did you stop
- 14 distributing products to them?
- 15 A. I don't know that we ever have. I'm
- 16 outside of the sales. The only reason I know of
- 17 2008 is because we were such a small company that
- 18 I saw the devices going to PDI.
- 19 Q. Today you say you have very few
- 20 employees left and are no longer selling devices?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. So is it your understanding that no
- 23 devices are being provided to PDI today?
- 24 A. Correct.
- Q. Can you describe your simulators that

- 1 were sold to PDI.
- 2 A. They were a resistor, housed in a plug
- 3 that you would plug in to a sensor location that
- 4 would fool that sensor signal. That was the
- 5 original product that H&S ever developed.
- 6 Q. Did PDI purchase that from you?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What was the purpose of the simulator?
- 9 A. To fool a sensor on an emission
- 10 control system.
- 11 Q. On what types of products, if you
- 12 know, were the simulators used? In what types of
- 13 trucks?
- 14 A. The only truck we ever built those for
- 15 was 2007, 2009 6.73 liter Cummins.
- MS. CABALLERO: Okay. I think I'd
- 17 like to take a break.
- MR. CLARKSON: Okay.
- 19 (There was a break taken.)
- 20 (Exhibits 7 and 8 were marked for
- 21 identification.)
- 22 MS. CABALLERO: Back on the record.
- 23 Q. I would like to clarify two aspects of
- 24 your testimony. Earlier we had discussed what an
- 25 ECM was, and you had said it was an engine

- 1 control module.
- 2 A. Uh-huh.
- 3 Q. Are you also familiar with an
- 4 electronic control module?
- 5 A. Of course, yes.
- 6 Q. And would you be comfortable with
- 7 using ECM today to describe either engine control
- 8 module or an electronic control module?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. So we can use those two
- 11 interchangeably.
- 12 I'd also like to clarify, we discussed
- 13 the work done with Bully Dog, and I'd like to
- 14 make sure I understand. When they ship, for
- 15 example, a Mini Maxx device back to you, is the
- 16 device workable and able to be sold as is? Or is
- 17 there something else that you have to put into
- 18 the device?
- 19 A. When that device comes to us, there's
- 20 an SD card which finalizes all the program and
- 21 procedures.
- 22 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- Does H&S communicate through the use
- 24 of online activities?
- 25 A. Describe "online activities."

70 1 Ο. YouTube. Yes, we've had YouTube videos. What is the purpose of the YouTube 3 online presence? 5 General marketing. Product Α. information. I'm going to introduce Exhibit 7, which is EPA's February 23rd, 2015, information request under Clean Air Act 208(a) to H&S 9 Performance for the purpose of obtaining a number 10 11 of videos that were posted to the Internet. 12 H&S responded to this on March 3rd, and then introducing Exhibit 8. Exhibit 8 is 13 14 H&S's response to the February 23rd, 2015, 208(a) 15 request. 16 And in this response H&S provided both a list of videos and a USB memory device with the 17 videos; is that correct? 18 19 Α. Correct. 20 Q. We're going to turn to that video in a 21 moment, but first can you describe for me what is 22 the H&S Performance channel on YouTube? 23 To the best of my knowledge, YouTube Α. creates a channel for every -- every YouTube

2.5

user.

```
71
1
         Q.
                And you are a YouTube user --
2
         Α.
                Correct.
3
                 -- as H&S?
         Ο.
                 Is this an account associated with the
    performance channel?
                       Every YouTube has an account.
 6
         Α.
                Who created the account?
         Q.
                I do not know.
         Α.
 9
         Q.
                Does someone at H&S create the
    account?
10
                I'm sure.
11
         Α.
12
                An H&S employee?
         Q.
13
                Likely, yes.
         Α.
14
                What would that person's job
         Q.
    responsibilities have been, if you know?
15
16
         Α.
                Marketing.
17
                 So do you believe that someone in the
         Q.
   marketing department created the YouTube account
18
19
    to post YouTube videos --
20
         Α.
                Yes.
21
         Q.
                 -- about H&S Performance?
22
         Α.
                Yes.
23
         Q.
                But you don't know who that person
24
   was?
25
                Correct.
         Α.
```

72 Q. Do you know what e-mail address is associated with the YouTube account? Only because I had to try and get 3 these videos. I was part of obtaining these videos and I believe it was H&S media at Gmail -or -- oh. I'm going to have to say I don't remember. 8 Okay. I'd like to make a request for Q. the name of that --10 I can get that info. Α. 11 Ο. -- e-mail address. 12 Do you know who has access to that 13 e-mail account? 14 Α. I do not. 15 How did you access it? I didn't ever accessed that account. 16 Α. I just knew -- I had to find out who -- I had to 17 find out what e-mail it was listed under so I 18 could reset the password to actually get -- the 19 20 way YouTube works is any user can access any 21 account, you just have to be given permission to 22 that account. 23 Q. So did you receive permission? 24 Α. I did.

Q.

25

How did you do that?

```
73
         Α.
                Through one of our previous marketing
   guys.
3
                So the account is password protected?
         0.
         Α.
                It is.
5
                And generally would someone in
   marketing have the password?
7
         Α.
                Yes.
                But you obtained the password for
         Q.
   purposes of 208(a)?
10
                I didn't obtain a password. I was --
         Α.
11
    I was set as a manager for the account, so then I
    could view all the videos.
12
                As the manager for the account you can
13
         Q.
14
    change the password?
                I believe so. I'm not sure.
15
         Α.
   happens is I log in as my personal YouTube --
    everyone can create a YouTube account -- so when
17
18
    I log in as Bentley, it shows, hey, I'm Bentley,
   or do I want to see H&S stuff. I just get to
2.0
   view both.
21
                So besides you, people in marketing
         Ο.
22
    could access the H&S Performance channel on
2.3
   YouTube?
2.4
         Α.
                Correct.
25
                Other than those people in marketing
         Q.
```

- 1 and yourself, do you have any information that
- 2 others would have accessed this account?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Do you have any belief that this
- 5 account was hacked by anyone?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. I have a list of videos from the
- 8 208(a) responses that were posted to YouTube, and
- 9 we're going to turn to those videos now. So this
- 10 will be Exhibit 9.
- 11 MS. CABALLERO: And for your purposes
- 12 it's going to be on here (indicating).
- 13 (Exhibit 9 was marked for identification.)
- 14 MS. CABALLERO: The video is entitled
- 15 "H&S Performance 2011 6.6L LML Duramax Straight
- 16 Pipe." And we're going to watch this video.
- 17 (The video was played.)
- 18 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Do you recognize
- 19 this video?
- 20 A. Sure do.
- 21 Q. Can you describe for us generally what
- 22 it is.
- 23 A. A video proving that we had the
- 24 technology to tune and modify the ECM on that
- 25 particular vehicle.

			75
1	Q.	Do you know when it was filmed?	
2	Α.	I do not off the top of my head.	
3	Q.	Were you there at the time of filming?	
4	Α.	I was likely part of that, yes.	
5	Q.	Can you describe where it was filmed.	
6	Α.	Likely at our shop, part of it, and	
7	around the shop.		
8	Q.	There's a road there in that video.	
9	Do we need	to play it again? Do you know what	
10	road that is?		
11	Α.	I don't off the top of my head.	
12	Q.	Do you know what equipment was used to	
13	film the video?		
14	Α.	GoPro.	
15	Q.	Is this H&S equipment?	
16	Α.	Yes.	
17	Q.	Is this equipment you consider	
18	reliable?		
19	Α.	Yes.	
20	Q.	Was the equipment in good working	
21	order at the	e time of filming?	
22	Α.	Yeah.	
23	Q.	Do you know who was filming it?	
24	Α.	I don't remember.	
25	Q.	Have you used the GoPro equipment	

```
76
   before for filming?
2
         Α.
                Yes.
 3
                 Did you watch the video after it was
         0.
    taken?
5
                 I'm sure I did, yes.
         Α.
         Q.
                 Do you know who you watched it with?
                 I don't.
         Α.
8
                Do you know where the file of this
         Q.
    video would have been stored?
10
         Α.
                 I don't.
11
                 Do you think it would have been stored
    with the marketing people?
12
13
         Α.
                Yes.
14
         Q.
                And those are H&S employees?
15
         Α.
                Yes.
16
         Q.
                Do they have a separate office as part
   of the building?
17
18
         Α.
                Yep.
19
         Q.
                Would it have been stored in their
20
   office?
21
         Α.
                Likely on a computer, yes.
22
         0.
                 Do you know what computer it would
23
   have been stored on?
24
         Α.
                I don't.
25
                 Do you know who would have had access
         Q.
```

- 1 to this file?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Would it have been the people in the
- 4 marketing department?
- 5 A. It would have been our employees, yes.
- 6 Q. And so anyone who had access to this
- 7 file would have been an H&S employee?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Is this video an accurate and complete
- 10 pictorial representation of the activities that
- 11 occurred at the time of taping?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. There were some sounds on the video at
- 14 the beginning, I believe, of someone speaking,
- 15 but it's not very clear. Do you know who that
- 16 was?
- 17 A. I don't, unless -- if you want to
- 18 replay it I can listen.
- 19 Q. It's not important. I just wanted --
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. There are noises from the truck. What
- 22 kind of truck is that?
- 23 A. It's a Duramax. I mean, the make is a
- 24 GMC.
- 25 Q. Do you know what year it is?

		78	
1	A. 2011.		
2	Q. There were noises that the truck made.		
3	A. Okay.		
4	Q. Are those noises an accurate and		
5	complete audio recording of what occurred at the		
6	time of filming?		
7	A. Yes.		
8	Q. Who owns that truck in that video?		
9	A. H&S Performance.		
10	Q. And that truck is a licensed motor		
11	vehicle? It has a license plate?		
12	A. Yes.		
13	Q. Did you know if this vehicle had an		
14	EPA emission control level on the a label on		
15	the engine?		
16	A. I do not know.		
17	Q. Okay. Do you know what the rate of		
18	horsepower of this particular truck is?		
19	A. 330 horsepower, I believe.		
20	Q. There was a notation in the video of		
21	SCR, DOC, and DPF deleted. Starting with SCR.		
22	Can you explain what "SCR deleted" means.		
23	A. The SCR system has been removed from		
24	the vehicle.		

Okay. How has it been removed?

25

Q.

			79
1	Α.	By manually removing it with tools.	
2	Q.	Who removed it?	
3	Α.	I do not know.	
4	Q.	Was it an H&S employee?	
5	Α.	Yes.	
6	Q.	What does "DOC" stand for?	
7	Α.	Diesel oxidation catalyst.	
8	Q.	It's noted on the video that that was	
9	deleted.	What does that mean?	
10	Α.	It was removed from the vehicle.	
11	Q.	Do you know who removed it?	
12	Α.	I do not know.	
13	Q.	Is that a change from the OEM setting	
14	by GMC?		
15	Α.	Correct.	
16	Q.	Is the SCR removal a change from the	
17	original GI	MC setting?	
18	Α.	Yes.	
19	Q.	It also said on the video "DPF	
20	deleted."	What does that mean?	
21	Α.	DPF has been removed.	
22	Q.	And who was it removed by?	
23	Α.	I do not know.	
24	Q.	Was it an H&S employee?	
25	Α.	Yes.	
1			

- 1 Q. What hardware is needed to remove the
- 2 DPF, DOC, and SCR?
- 3 A. The SCR, no hardware is required other
- 4 than manual tools to remove it. The DPF would
- 5 require a pipe like we talked about earlier,
- 6 FLO-PRO would have likely provided that. And
- 7 what was the last one? DOC.
- 8 Q. DOC.
- 9 A. That's another pipe on the exhaust.
- 10 Q. Is the video that you provided to EPA
- 11 in the 208(a) response the same as this video we
- 12 watched today?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And is this the same as the video that
- 15 was uploaded to YouTube?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. I'm going to introduce as Exhibit 9
- 18 the -- let me make this ten.
- 19 (Exhibit 10 was marked for identification.)
- 20 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Do you recognize
- 21 Exhibit 10?
- 22 A. It looks like a web posting of a
- 23 YouTube video.
- 24 Q. Is this the same YouTube video that
- 25 was provided to EPA in the 208(a) response?

81 1 Α. It looks like it is, yes. 0. Okay. Do you have any reason to believe that it's different --Α. No. 5 -- than the video? 0. 6 Do you know who posted this video to YouTube? 7 Α. 8 I do not. 9 Was the person who posted it an H&S employee? 10 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. Is there a process that H&S uses in posting the videos to YouTube? 13 14 Α. Not that I'm aware of. So would it be fair to say that 15 someone in marketing takes the video and simply uploads it to the YouTube account? 17 18 Α. Correct. 19 Q. Okay. And it's your understanding that the video on YouTube is the same as that 21 provided in the 208(a) response? 22 Α. Correct. 23 At any time was access to this video restricted on YouTube? 25 Α. Yes.

- 1 O. When was it restricted?
- 2 A. After our NOV, I believe, that we
- 3 received from you guys.
- 4 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to introduce
- 5 as Exhibit 11 the Notice of Violation issued to
- 6 H&S Performance by EPA on May 30th of 2012.
- 7 (Exhibit 11 was marked for identification.)
- 8 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: So Mr. Hugie, is it
- 9 your understanding that after receipt of this NOV
- 10 that was issued by EPA May 30th, 2012, this video
- 11 was removed from YouTube?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Do you know how soon after this NOV
- 14 was received?
- 15 A. I do not know.
- 16 Q. Okay. Do you know who removed it from
- 17 YouTube?
- 18 A. I do not know.
- 19 Q. Do you know why it was removed?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Was there instruction communicated to
- 22 someone in marketing to remove the video?
- 23 A. I'm sure, yes.
- Q. Do you know who communicated that
- 25 instruction?

- 1 A. Likely my partner, Casey Shirts.
- 2 O. On Exhibit 10 there is a notation that
- 3 this video was uploaded by H&S Performance on
- 4 January 4th, 2011. Do you see that notation?
- 5 It's right under the --
- 6 A. Yep, I see it right there.
- 7 O. Is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So was this video available without
- 10 restriction on YouTube between January 4th, 2011,
- 11 and the date of the receipt of the NOV?
- 12 A. That sounds correct, yes.
- 13 Q. Was there any emission testing done on
- 14 the vehicle that we see in the YouTube video?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. The video represents, in words printed
- 17 on the video, that SCR, DOC, and DPF were
- 18 deleted, and we asked you how that was done.
- 19 Would part of the SCR system also be removed
- 20 through the use of the FLO-PRO pipe?
- 21 A. There is a SCR ejector on the exhaust
- 22 system, yes, but it's not necessary to have a
- 23 pipe to remove the SCR, no.
- Q. And I just want to confirm the YouTube
- 25 video was an accurate and complete representation

84 of the video that was filmed by H&S at your offices and on the local road? 3 Correct. Α. Moving on to Exhibit 12, which is also Q. going to be a YouTube video. It's going to be one you provided to us in the 208(a) response. It's the twin turbo. 7 8 So we're going to play Exhibit 12 for 9 It was identified in the 208(a) response as H&S Performance 6.4 Twin Turbo 10 11 Powerstroke. 12 (Exhibit 12 was marked for identification.) 13 (The video was played.) 14 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: For this 15 Exhibit 12, do you recognize this video? 16 Α. I do. And can you describe for us what it 17 0. 18 is. 19 Α. A vehicle driving on the road. 20 Q. What type of vehicle? 21 Α. A Ford. 22 0. What year is that Ford? 23 Α. 2008. 24 Q. Do you know who owns that Ford? 25 I don't currently. Α.

- 1 Q. At the time of the filming of the
- 2 video, do you know who owned that Ford?
- 3 A. It was mine.
- 4 Q. Yours in your personal capacity, or
- 5 yours as an H&S employee?
- 6 A. I believe personal.
- 7 Q. Personal capacity?
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. Do you know when this was filmed?
- 10 A. I could tell you by the upload date.
- 11 I want to say 2008, 2009, somewhere in there.
- 12 Q. Okay. The upload date -- and let's
- 13 introduce this as Exhibit 13.
- Mr. Hugie, you're referring to the
- 15 upload date of this video on YouTube; is that
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 (Exhibit 13 was marked for identification.)
- 19 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Okay. So you
- 20 believe that this video was filmed on the same
- 21 day it was upload?
- 22 A. It would have been approximately
- 23 within a week of that date.
- Q. So the date you're referring to is
- 25 December 2nd, 2008. So the first week or so of

86 December this video was filmed? 2 Α. Correct. 3 Were you there at the time of filming? Α. Yep. 5 Do you know what equipment was used to film this video? GoPro. Α. 8 Is this the same equipment you had Q. previously mentioned? 10 (Witness nods head.) Α. 11 MR. CLARKSON: You didn't answer 12 audibly. 13 THE WITNESS: Yes. 14 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: This was equipment you considered reliable? 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 This equipment was in good working order at the time of filming? 18 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Do you know who filmed this video? 21 Α. Payton Hugie, my brother. 22 Q. Did you watch the video after it was 23 taken by Payton? 24 Α. I did. 25 Did you watch it with anyone other Q.

- 1 than Payton?
- 2 A. Not that I know of, no.
- 3 Q. Do you know where the file of this
- 4 video was kept?
- 5 A. I don't.
- 6 Q. Would it have been kept in the
- 7 marketing department?
- 8 A. Likely, yes.
- 9 Q. Were there other locations where it
- 10 may have been stored at H&S other than the
- 11 marketing department?
- 12 A. Not to my knowledge, no.
- 13 Q. Other than the -- did the marketing
- 14 department have access to this file?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Other than the marketing department,
- 17 would anyone else have had access to this file?
- 18 A. Payton.
- 19 Q. Is this video an accurate and complete
- 20 pictorial representation of the activities that
- 21 occurred at the time of taping?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. The only sounds I was able to hear on
- 24 the video were sounds made by the truck. Is that
- 25 correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. I didn't hear any voices. Did you
- 3 hear any voice?
- 4 Are the sounds that were recorded on
- 5 this video an accurate and complete audio
- 6 recording of what occurred at the time of
- 7 filming?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Where was this video filmed?
- 10 A. It looks to be out on the Arizona
- 11 strip, on a private road.
- 12 Q. What is the "Arizona strip"?
- 13 A. The Arizona strip is an area south of
- 14 St. George just across the Utah/Arizona border.
- 15 Q. Does that mean this was filmed in the
- 16 state of Arizona?
- 17 A. Could have been, yes. I'm not
- 18 entirely sure exactly where that road lies, but I
- 19 know it's really close to the border.
- 20 Q. So it was filmed -- this was either
- 21 filmed in Utah or Arizona?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. Okay. This vehicle you had said was
- 24 your own vehicle?
- 25 A. Correct.

89 1 Ο. It's a licensed motor vehicle? 2 Α. Yes. What H&S device, if any, is used in 3 this video? In that particular video, the engine 5 Α. was tuned by Spartan Technologies. What is Spartan Technologies? Α. A competitor in our diesel tuning industry. If I understand correctly, you're 10 Q. 11 saying that Spartan Technologies was used to create the smoky effects used in this video; is 12 13 that correct? 14 Α. Correct. 15 Q. So why was H&S showcasing Spartan Technologies? 16 17 We were looking to get into the before Α. market -- this was our first video to see how the 18 19 market would respond. 20 Q. Okay. Are you aware whether this 21 vehicle had an EPA emission control label on the 22 engine? 23 Α. I do not know. 24 Q. Do you know what the rate of horsepower of this vehicle is? 25

- 1 A. Around 350 horsepower.
- 2 Q. Is the video that you provided to EPA
- 3 in the 208(a) response on March 2nd, 2014, the
- 4 same as the one that was then made available on
- 5 YouTube?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you know who posted the information
- 8 to YouTube?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 10 Q. Would it have been someone in the
- 11 marketing department?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And the person in the marketing
- 14 department was definitely an H&S employee?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Do you have any reason to believe the
- 17 YouTube video is different than the one provided
- 18 in the 208(a) response?
- 19 A. Nope.
- 20 Q. Is the YouTube video an accurate and
- 21 complete representation of the video that was
- 22 filmed at the Arizona strip?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Looking at Exhibit 13, have you seen
- 25 this YouTube page before?

91 1 Α. Yes, I have. Can you describe for me, if you know, what "Screw you DPF" means? I believe that's a comment from Α. someone that has seen the video and that is unhappy with their DPF system. Was access to this video restricted on YouTube? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Do you know when it was restricted? Q. I do not know the exact date. 11 Α. Would it have been approximately the 12 Q. 13 same date as the Notice of Violation that was received? 14 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. Do you know who, if anyone, gave the direction to remove this video from YouTube? 18 Α. It would have been Casey Shirts, my 19 partner. 20 Q. Between December 2nd, 2008, the date 21 that this video was uploaded by H&S Performance 22 to YouTube, and the date of this NOV, would this video have been available without restriction on 23 24 YouTube?

Yes.

Α.

Hugie, Bentley 03-09-2015 92 1 Q. Was there any emission testing done on this vehicle by H&S? 3 Α. No. We have one more video, and it's going Q. to be Exhibit 14. And it's entitled "DPF Delete for 6.7L Dodge Cummins." 7 (Exhibit 14 was marked for identification.) 8 (The video was played.) 9 MS. CABALLERO: And I'm also going to introduce as Exhibit 15 the posting of this video 10 11 on YouTube. (Exhibit 15 was marked for identification.) 12 13 BY MS. CABALLERO: Do you recognize Q. 14 this video? 15 Α. I do. 16 What is it? Q. 17 A video of a vehicle. Α. 18 Q. Do you know when it was filmed? 19 Α. I would say 2007.

- 20 Q. And why would you say that?
- 22 0. So you're referring to Exhibit 15,

Because it was posted in 2007.

- 23 which is a page from YouTube that has the
- 24 statement "Uploaded about H&S Performance
- October 18, 2007," on it; is that correct? 25

Α.

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And based on the 2007 date, you
- 3 believe that this video was filmed around this
- 4 time; is that correct?
- 5 A. Yep.
- 6 Q. Were you there at the time of the
- 7 filming?
- 8 A. I don't think I was there on this
- 9 video, no.
- 10 Q. Do you know who's driving this truck?
- 11 A. I don't. There were numerous trucks
- 12 on that video. I'm not sure who was driving any
- 13 of them.
- 14 Q. Let me just backtrack for a moment to
- 15 Exhibit 12, the twin turbo video.
- Do you know who was driving in that
- 17 video?
- 18 A. I was driving that truck.
- 19 Q. In Exhibit 9, the 2011 6.6 LML
- 20 straight pipe video, do you know who was driving
- 21 that truck?
- 22 A. I believe I was driving that truck.
- 23 Q. So I apologize if I've just asked you
- 24 this. Were you there at the time of the filming
- 25 of this video?

			94
1	Α.	I do not know.	
2	Q.	Okay. Do you know what equipment was	
3	used to fi	lm this video?	
4	Α.	A GoPro.	
5	Q.	Is this the same GoPro equipment that	
6	you referenced earlier?		
7	Α.	Yes.	
8	Q.	Equipment you considered reliable and	
9	in good wo	rking order at the time of the filming?	
10	Α.	Yes.	
11	Q.	Do you know who filmed this video?	
12	Α.	I do not.	
13	Q.	Okay. Did you watch the video after	
14	it was fil	med?	
15	Α.	Yes.	
16	Q.	Do you know who you watched it with?	
17	Α.	I don't.	
18	Q.	Do you know why you watched it?	
19	Α.	I don't.	
20	Q.	Do you know where the file of this	
21	video that	you provided to us in the 208(a)	
22	response w	ould have been kept?	
23	Α.	No.	
24	Q.	Would it have been kept in the	
25	marketing	department?	

95 1 Α. Likely, yes. By an H&S employee? 2 Ο. 3 Α. Yes. Would there have been other locations Q. where it was stored? 6 Α. Perhaps. Do you know what locations those might have been? 9 I don't. Α. 10 Okay. Other than yourself and the Q. 11 marketing department, do you know who else would have had access to this video that you provided 12 13 to us in the 208(a) response? 14 Payton Hugie, my brother, I believe he Α. 15 was involved in filming. Is this video, to your knowledge, an 16 Q. accurate and complete pictorial representation of the activities that occurred at the time of 18 19 taping? 2.0 Α. Yes. 21 Q. The sounds on the video that I heard 22 were only the sounds of the main truck. 23 hear any other sounds? 24 Α. No. 25 Are the sounds that were recorded in Q.

96 this video an accurate and complete audio recording of what occurred at the time of filming? Α. Yes. The main truck that we watched in this 5 Q. video -- I don't remember seeing the other trucks. Maybe we should watch it again. So this is Exhibit 14 that we're now 8 watching again. 10 (The video was played.) 11 BY MS. CABALLERO: And I apologize, is that not the same truck throughout the entire video? 13 14 Α. It's not. There are two. One's 15 black, and one's blue. It's fine. Okay. Let's start with the black 16 Q. Do you know the model year of that truck? 17 truck. 18 Α. 2008. 19 Q. And the manufacturer? 20 Α. Dodge. 21 Q. And the model? 22 Α. Ram 2500. 23 Q. Okay. I believe the black truck had a license plate on it; is that correct? 25 Α. Correct.

97 Q. Do you know where that black truck was filmed on this road? 3 I do not. I could make some assumptions based on the video, but I'm not sure exactly. 5 Q. And you weren't there at the time of 7 filming? I don't believe I was. 8 Α. 9 Okay. Is there an H&S device used on the black truck, the 2008 Dodge? 10 There's not. 11 Α. 12 Q. Is there any other type of tuning device, to your knowledge, used on that truck? 14 Α. I don't believe so. Actually, yes, 15 there was. There was an Edge -- Edge Juice With Attitude on that truck. 17 What does the Edge Juice With Attitude 0. do to the truck? 18 19 Α. Increases horsepower. Is that why the gauge was being shown 20 Q. 21 on the video screen? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Do you know what the rated horsepower is of the black truck?

Α.

25

350 horsepower, rough.

- 1 Q. And did the Edge alter that
- 2 horsepower, to your knowledge?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. To what level?
- 5 A. I believe their maximum horsepower
- 6 tuning took it up about 100 horsepower.
- 7 Q. To approximately 450 horsepower?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Who owns the black truck, to your
- 10 knowledge?
- 11 A. Jerad Wittwer.
- 12 Q. Is that Mr. Wittwer, the president of
- 13 PDI?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. At this time was there an affiliation
- 16 between PDI and H&S in the filming of videos?
- 17 A. No affiliation, other than the fact we
- 18 borrowed his truck to test.
- 19 Q. Was Mr. Wittwer involved in the making
- 20 of this video?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Why was H&S using a truck that didn't
- 23 belong to their own company and a device that
- 24 wasn't their own device and uploading a video to
- 25 YouTube?

- 1 A. To market a device that we were
- 2 planning on releasing to the public.
- 3 Q. To market the Edge device?
- 4 A. No. That was during our testing of
- 5 the simulators.
- 6 Q. Okay. Perhaps we're crossing paths
- 7 here.
- 8 Was there any technology developed by
- 9 H&S in that video that we saw as Exhibit 14?
- 10 A. I'm sorry, I may have misunderstood
- 11 earlier. Yes. The simulators.
- 12 Q. The simulators?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. What was the purpose of the
- 15 simulators?
- 16 A. To allow removal of sensors on the
- 17 vehicle.
- 18 Q. What types of sensors?
- 19 A. Temperature sensors.
- 20 Q. Was any pollution control technology
- 21 removed from the vehicle -- the black truck that
- 22 we saw in Exhibit 14?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. What pollution control technologies?
- 25 A. Diesel particulate filter.

100 1 Q. Turning to the other truck in the video, the blue truck. What year is that truck, to your knowledge? Α. 2007. 5 What is the model? 0. Α. Dodge Ram. Do you know whose vehicle that truck 0. is? 9 Casey Shirts. Α. Does the vehicle, to your knowledge, 10 Q. 11 belong to him in an individual capacity or as an employee of H&S? 12 Individual. 13 Α. 14 Q. And I believe I saw that truck also had a license plate; is that correct? 15 16 Α. Correct. And you didn't know either one of the 17 0. folks driving these trucks? 18 19 I do not recall who was driving, no. 20 Q. So for the blue truck, was there an 21 H&S device used? 22 Α. The simulators. 23 And the purpose of the simulators is as you've just described? 25 Α. Yes.

101 Q. Okay. So it altered the OEM of the Dodge Ram? 3 Α. Correct. What was the horsepower of the vehicle Q. 5 rated? 350, roughly. Α. And did that change after use of the simulators? 9 Α. The simulators do not change 10 horsepower. Was there a device on this -- tuning 11 device on this truck, the blue truck, other than 12 the simulators? 13 14 There was an Edge product. Α. 15 Q. Was it the Edge Juice? 16 Α. It was. 17 Okay. So was the horsepower of this Q. vehicle changed as a result of the Edge --18 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. -- product? 21 And what was that? 22 Α. 450. 23 Q. Okay. Is the video that was provided 24 to EPA in the 208(a) response dated March 2nd, 2015, the same as the one available on YouTube? 25

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102
1
         Α.
                Yes.
                 Do you know who posted this particular
2
         Q.
3
    video --
         Α.
                I do not.
5
         Q.
                 -- to YouTube?
 6
                Was it an H&S employee?
         Α.
                Yes.
                 Do you have any reason to believe the
8
         Q.
    YouTube video is different than the one provided
    in the 208(a) response?
10
11
         Α.
                No.
                 Is the YouTube video an accurate and
12
         Q.
    complete representation of the video that was
13
    filmed at a location unknown to you?
14
15
         Α.
                 Yes.
                Was access to this video restricted on
16
         Q.
    YouTube?
17
18
         Α.
                Yes, I believe so.
19
         Q.
                Do you know why?
20
         Α.
                 I don't.
21
         Q.
                 Is it because of the NOV received by
22
   H&S?
23
         Α.
                Likely, yes.
24
                Who would have given the direction to
         Q.
25
    restrict access to the video?
```

103 1 A. Casey Shirts.

- 2 Q. Exhibit 15 identifies that the video
- 3 was uploaded, as I had mentioned before,
- 4 October 17th, 2007. Was this video generally
- 5 available on YouTube between 2007 and the date of
- 6 the NOV received?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Was there any emission testing, to
- 9 your knowledge, done on the black truck and the
- 10 blue truck that we saw in Exhibit 14?
- 11 A. No.
- MS. CABALLERO: So Mr. Clarkson, the
- 13 USB drive that I've given you will have a copy of
- 14 what has been marked as Exhibit 9, 12, and 14.
- 15 We're going to move away from YouTube
- 16 and on to Facebook.
- 17 (Exhibits 16-18 were marked for identification.)
- 18 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: So I'm going to
- 19 provide to you Exhibit 16, 17, and 18, and we're
- 20 going to discuss this.
- Does H&S operate a Facebook page?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Do you know who created the Facebook
- 24 account?
- 25 A. I do not.

104 1 Q. Would it likely have been someone in marketing? 3 Α. Yes. Q. Did you have access to the account? 5 Α. Yes. Q. Were you the manager of the account? Α. I believe I am a manager, yes. 8 Do you know what e-mail address is Q. associated with the Facebook account? 10 Α. I do not. 11 MS. CABALLERO: Mr. Clarkson, we'd 12 request on the record for you to provide an e-mail address for the Facebook account. 13 14 Q. Is the H&S Facebook account password 15 protected? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Who would have had that password? 18 Α. The marketing team and anyone else 19 that's made a manager of the page. 2.0 Q. Besides yourself and the marketing 21 team, who else would have been made a manager of 22 the Facebook page? 23 Α. I do not know. 24 Q. Would it have been an H&S employee? 25 Α. Yes.

105 1 Q. Do you have any information that H&S's Facebook account was hacked or otherwise accessed by other than the H&S employees? Α. No. 5 Turning to Exhibit 16. Do you recognize this exhibit? I do not. Α. Okay. I will note at the top of the Q. page "H&S Performance's Photos," and at the bottom of the page it has 10 "facebook.com/photo.php." 11 12 Did H&S upload photos --13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. -- to Facebook? Do you know who uploaded this photo? 15 I don't. This -- by the looks of the 16 Α. picture -- oh, actually, it was H&S. Someone at 17 18 H&S must have uploaded it, yes. 19 Q. So if we look at Exhibit 16, there is 20 a designation that there's an album of H&S 21 Performance's photos and wall photos. Would H&S 22 have a wall where they would post their photos on 2.3 Facebook?

24 A. Yes.

Q. And can you describe this picture for

- 1 us in Exhibit 16.
- 2 A. It looks to me like a vehicle showing
- 3 a mirror, and in the mirror is a police officer.
- 4 Q. And do you know what vehicle this
- 5 might be?
- A. Just based off the mirror, it looks
- 7 like a Dodge Ram.
- 8 Q. Do you know if this vehicle had a
- 9 tuning device?
- 10 A. I don't.
- 11 Q. Okay. And is there a comment by H&S
- 12 Performance on this Facebook page --
- 13 A. There is.
- Q. -- as to the content of this picture?
- And what is the comment?
- 16 A. The line says:
- 17 "Maybe the tuning works too good?"
- 18 Q. Now, do you know who would have posted
- 19 that comment?
- 20 A. I don't.
- 21 Q. Did you post this comment?
- 22 A. Not that I know of, no.
- O. And this is the H&S Performance
- 24 Facebook account, correct?
- 25 A. It is.

107 1 Q. So only someone who worked for H&S could have posted this comment? 3 Correct. Were computers in the marketing Q. department used to post photos on Facebook? Α. 6 Yes. To your knowledge, were the computers in good working order at the time of posting? 9 Yes. Α. 10 You have not seen this post before? Q. 11 Α. I likely have, but I don't recognize 12 it. 13 In this photo does this appear Q. Okay. 14 to be a highway? 15 Α. It appears to be a road. 16 Q. But you're not familiar with either the vehicle itself -- it's not an H&S vehicle? I do not know. 18 Α. I don't know whose 19 vehicle that is. 20 Q. You think you may have seen this picture on Facebook at some point? 21 22 Α. Correct. 23 So to your knowledge, is this 24 exhibit a complete and accurate representation of

25

H&S's Facebook page at the time --

108 1 Α. Yes. -- this was printed? 2 Q. 3 I note for the record this was printed on September 17th of 2012. 5 Α. Yes. I'm going to turn to Exhibit 17 and Q. represent to you -- well, Mr. Hugie, would you please read at the bottom of Page 17 the address which this originated. 10 Www.facebook.com/hsperformance. Α. And was that H&S Performance's 11 0. location on Facebook on the Internet? 12 13 Α. It looks to be so, yes. 14 And are you familiar with this Q. 15 category of recommendations for H&S Performance that are indicated in this exhibit? 16 17 Α. I'm not. 18 Q. Have you ever read the pages on Facebook where recommendations for H&S 20 Performance were located? 21 Α. I don't even know where they're 22 located at. 23 Q. You've never seen this before? 24 Α. I have not.

Q.

25

Who was in charge, if anyone, of

- 1 reviewing this type of information on Facebook
- 2 for H&S?
- 3 A. I do not know that we ever put anyone
- 4 in charge of that. If anyone was in charge it
- 5 would have just been one of the marketing team.
- 6 Q. So would this -- if anyone monitored
- 7 it, it would have been monitored by the marketing
- 8 team?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And who was in charge of the marketing
- 11 team?
- 12 A. Casey Shirts.
- 13 Q. So turning to the second page of
- 14 Exhibit 17, I see at the top a comment by a
- 15 Mr. James Jennings. Do you know a Mr. James
- 16 Jennings?
- 17 A. I do not.
- 18 Q. He appears to be using a Mini Maxx
- 19 device in his 6.4L, and the mileage and
- 20 unbelievable power is deadly. And you see the
- 21 word "mileage." What's your understanding of
- 22 what that means?
- 23 A. Fuel efficiency of the vehicle.
- Q. Okay. Going further down that page to
- 25 Mr. McIntosh, Chris McIntosh. Do you know

- 1 Mr. McIntosh?
- 2 A. I don't.
- 3 Q. "I run the Mini Maxx on my 6.4 and
- 4 WOW!!! MPMs and more power than I
- 5 could imagine. Loving it."
- Do you know what the designation "MPG"
- 7 means?
- 8 A. Miles per gallon.
- 9 Q. Turning to the last page of
- 10 Exhibit 17, there's a comment from Mr. Amman.
- 11 Can you read that comment, please.
- 12 A. "Fantastic product; great results;
- fuel economy jumped from 13 to 20
- in city. Power is incredible."
- Q. Can you explain to me, if you know,
- 16 what "fuel economy jumped from 13 to 20 in the
- 17 city" means?
- 18 A. It means his economy used to be 13
- 19 prior to our product, and now it is 20.
- 20 Q. And the city designation?
- 21 A. I have no idea. Could be anywhere in
- 22 the world.
- 23 Q. To your knowledge, is this exhibit,
- 24 Exhibit 17, a complete and accurate
- 25 representation of H&S's Facebook page at the time

111 that this was printed of September 17, 2012? To my knowledge, it looks fine, yes. 2 Α. Okay. Moving on to Exhibit 18. 3 you recognize this exhibit? 5 I don't. Α. 0. Were there posts by various people on H&S's website? 8 Α. This looks to be Facebook postings, 9 yes. 10 And how can you tell that? Q. 11 Α. Just based off the address at the 12 bottom of the page. 13 Which is what? Can you read that. Q. 14 Α. Www.facebook.com/h&sperformance. 15 Q. But you've never seen this particular page before? 16 17 Α. Not to my knowledge, no. 18 Q. So I'm going to ask you to turn to a 19 comment by Mr. Rhodes on the fourth page of 20 Exhibit 18 at the bottom of the page. 21 Do you know Branden Rhodes? 22 Α. I don't. 23 Q. Can you read his comment, please. 24 Α. I'm not seeing the fourth page.

So at the very bottom, and I think we

25

Q.

112 might have already highlighted when we printed it --3 Branden Rhodes. You would like me to Α. read it? 5 Yes, please. Q. "Just did the Mini Maxx and I 6 Α. am loving it! The fuel mileage 8 and power increase is insane! 9 Quick question. How do you shut 10 off the seat belt beeper? It says 11 you can but I can't find where to 12 do it at. Thanks!" 13 Q. And so when he's referring to a fuel mileage, that would have been a change to his 14 15 fuel mileage based on the Mini Maxx? 16 Α. Based on his comment, yes. 17 0. Okay. There's a comment underneath 18 his comment by Levi Fenner. Is that someone that 19 works at H&S? 2.0 Α. No. Moving on towards the end of the PDF 21 Q. 22 there's a comment by Russell Flair. I think I've 23 identified it for you with a Post-it there. 24 Okay. 25 Do you know Mr. Flair?

113 1 Α. I do not. 0. He represents here that he went to the Do you know what the Bristol Bristol Races. Races are? 5 I don't. Α. "Came back through Gatlinburg sat 6 Q. in traffic and then went through 8 the Smokey Mountain National Park. 9 When I got home after 2300 miles 10 it figured out to be 21.9 mpg 11 average." 12 Based on your reading of this post, does it appear that Mr. Flair is using the Mini 13 14 Maxx for general driving on the street or 15 highway? Α. 16 It does look to be so, yes. Underneath Mr. Flair's comment there 17 0. 18 was a comment by H&S Performance. Can you read 19 that comment to me. 2.0 Α. "Awesome!! If the wife is a believer, 21 then anyone can be convinced." 22 Q. Do you know who would have posted that 23 comment? 24 Α. I do not. 25 Would it have been someone who worked Q.

114 for H&S Performance? 2 Α. Likely, yes. An H&S Performance employee? 3 0. Likely, yes. Α. 5 Based on your review of this and the 0. notation here by someone at H&S Performance, is it your understanding that an H&S Performance 7 employee was monitoring the Facebook pages? 9 Monitoring that specific post, yes. Α. If you just flip to the next page 10 Q. 11 there's a notation there with the Post-it. 12 There's a comment by Mr. Jason Benson. 13 Do you know Mr. Benson? 14 Α. I don't. 15 Q. Can you read his comment, please. "My bosses Ram 5500 6.7 is big 16 Α. 17 What do you suggest to on fuel. 18 improve mpg but retain 19 reliability." 20 Q. And underneath that there is a comment 21 by H&S Performance. Do you know who might have

A. I do not.

posted that comment?

- Q. Does H&S direct Mr. Benson to help
- 25 elsewhere?

- 1 A. Can you rephrase that?
- 2 Q. It looks like this comment that was
- 3 posted directs Mr. Benson to an online forum with
- 4 others driving the same truck.
- 5 A. Yes, they refer him to
- 6 Cumminsforum.com.
- 7 Q. But you don't know who posted --
- 8 A. I don't.
- 9 Q. -- this? Okay.
- 10 A. It does look like he was referred to
- 11 an emissions present of H&S Performance products
- 12 (sic).
- 13 Q. Yes. So the person who may have been
- 14 monitoring and commenting on this Facebook page
- 15 would likely have been in the marketing
- 16 department?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. But it would have been somebody in the
- 19 H&S company?
- 20 A. Likely, yes.
- 21 Q. Do you have any reason to believe that
- 22 it wouldn't have been someone who worked for H&S?
- 23 A. I don't know who was put -- the
- 24 managers of this Facebook page. Could have been
- 25 anyone, to my knowledge.

116 1 Q. "Anyone" meaning someone other than an H&S employee? 3 It could have been. I don't know who the managers were of this page. 5 Did you have any information at any Q. time that the manager wasn't an H&S employee? Α. No. Did you have any information that this Q. account was hacked or otherwise accessed by other than H&S employees? 10 11 Α. Not specifically, no. 12 I think we are done with Facebook --Ο. 13 oh. 14 To your knowledge, is this exhibit a 15 complete and accurate representation of H&S's Facebook page at the time of this printout, which 16 was September 17, 2012? 17 18 Α. Yes. 19 MS. CABALLERO: Okay. I'd like to 20 mark Exhibits 19, 20, and 21. 21 (Exhibits 19-21 were marked for identification.) 22 Ο. BY MS. CABALLERO: Did H&S Performance 23 have a forum on their website for potential 24 customers or current customers of their products?

Yes.

25

Α.

117 Q. So turning to Exhibit 19. Do you recognize this exhibit? Not off the top of my head, but I can 3 assume it looks like from our forum. 5 Okay. Do you know who created the H&S Q. Performance website? Scott Dana. Α. Does Mr. Dana still work for H&S Q. Performance? 10 He does not. Α. Do you know when he stopped working 11 for H&S Performance? 12 13 I don't off the top of my head. Α. 14 Q. Approximately? 2012. 15 Α. 16 Q. Do you know when he created the website? 17 18 Α. 2008. 19 Q. Was he involved in the operation of the website? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Is he the person responsible for 23 managing the website? 24 A. For their website's basic functions, 25 yes.

118 1 Q. Did he have other job responsibilities? At H&S Performance? 3 Q. Yes. 5 Α. Yes, multiple. And what were they? Q. Any kind of marketing, advertising, print material. So he not only maintained the website, he also worked in the marketing department? 11 Α. In my opinion, the website is marketing. 12 13 So Mr. Dana worked in the marketing Q. 14 department and one of his job responsibilities was the website? 15 16 Α. Correct. 17 Was he also the technical person that 0. maintained the website? 19 Α. One of the few that would maintain it, 20 yes. 21 Q. Do you know who the other people were? 22 Α. No. The others mentioned that were in 23 the marketing department. 24 Q. Okay. Is there an e-mail address associated with this website? 25

- 1 A. Not specifically to the website
- 2 itself. I mean, we have a contact page that will
- 3 list e-mail addresses to get ahold of us.
- 4 Q. In Mr. Dana's work in posting to the
- 5 website information about H&S, did he have a
- 6 specific account that he did that from?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. So how did H&S protect this website
- 9 from being appropriated by others?
- 10 A. As far as someone else logging in and
- 11 changing information?
- 12 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. I'm unsure of how servers are set up
- 14 like that. I'm not a web guy so I don't know.
- 15 Q. Do you have any information to believe
- 16 that at any time your website was hacked or
- 17 appropriated by others?
- 18 A. To the best of my knowledge, no, but I
- 19 cannot be sure.
- 20 Q. Did you ever report to anyone that
- 21 your website had been hacked or appropriated by
- 22 others?
- A. Not that I know of, no.
- 24 Q. Are there discussion forums on this
- 25 website?

120 1 Α. Yes. Do you know whose idea that was? 2 Ο. 3 Mine or Casey's. Probably a combination of both. 5 And do you know what the purpose of the forum or forums were? For helping customers. Α. Were there different topics for the Q. forums? 10 Α. I believe so, yes. 11 Q. And who thought of the ideas for the 12 topics? 13 Likely Casey Shirts or I. Α. 14 Would there have been anyone else, Q. 15 other than the two of you, who identified the forum topics? 16 When you say "topic," can you describe 17 Α. that a little better? 18 19 Sure. Let's go to Exhibit 19, and there's a topic here at the top, "Topic: What 21 settings for best MPG." Is that a topic that you 22 or Mr. Shirts would have created? Or is that 23 something stemming from Dennis the Menace's 24 question?

That's Dennis the Menace created that.

25

Α.

- 1 O. Okay. So if Dennis the Menace then
- 2 created this question, these other people were
- 3 commenting on his question?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And all this was is a host website --
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 O. -- is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So when Dennis the Menace is asking
- 10 what settings were the best mile per gallon, can
- 11 we tell from Exhibit 19 for what type of vehicle?
- 12 A. It looks like a 2008 Ford F-250.
- Q. Okay. And is he using an H&S device?
- 14 A. According to his post, yes. He says
- 15 HD Mini Maxx.
- 16 Q. Did Mr. -- Dennis the Menace, he
- 17 identifies he's using this more for city driving
- 18 than highway, correct?
- 19 A. Yes, it looks like he does say that.
- 20 Q. All right. You don't know who Dennis
- 21 the Menace is?
- 22 A. I don't.
- 23 Q. Okay. Is city driving considered
- 24 off-road driving or competition driving?
- 25 A. Not in my opinion, no.

- 1 Q. Below the posting of Dennis the Menace
- 2 on the H&S Facebook page is a posting by Super
- 3 Duty 6.4. Do you know who represented them self
- 4 as Super Duty 6.4 on this forum?
- 5 A. I don't.
- 6 Q. Okay. Can we tell from his posting
- 7 what H&S device he's using?
- 8 A. He has an H&S Mini Maxx.
- 9 Q. Does it appear that Super Duty 6.4
- 10 also drives on the highway with his Mini Maxx?
- 11 A. He's got some grammatical errors. I
- 12 don't know if he meant to say --
- 13 Q. He does indeed.
- 14 A. -- I don't do a lot of highway
- 15 driving, or if it -- it could perhaps mean I do a
- 16 lot of highway driving. I'm not sure.
- 17 Q. All right. What does it mean, if you
- 18 know, when he says "I run hot damn on hot"?
- 19 A. "Hot damn" is a power level we offer,
- 20 and "hot" is the -- well, "hot" is the power
- 21 level of that specific tune series.
- Q. Okay. And so what would he have been,
- 23 if you know, using this device for? What kind of
- 24 vehicle?
- 25 A. This is a 2008 Ford F-350, according

- 1 to his signature underneath right there.
- 2 Q. Okay. To your knowledge, based on the
- 3 information that Super Duty 6.4 has represented
- 4 in Exhibit 19, does it look like the DPF has been
- 5 removed since using a FLO-PRO pipe?
- 6 A. Yes. He does list a five-inch DP,
- 7 which is down pipe back, which means he would
- 8 have had to replace the DPF.
- 9 Q. Moving on to -- before I move on.
- 10 Is -- to your knowledge is this exhibit a
- 11 complete and accurate representation of this
- 12 forum, "What settings for best MPG" as of the
- 13 date that this exhibit was printed, which was
- 14 September 10th of 2012?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Moving on to Exhibit 20. Is -- do you
- 17 recognize this exhibit?
- 18 A. It looks to be another forum posting
- 19 from H&S Performance forum.
- 20 Q. Do you know what topic was being
- 21 discussed in this forum?
- 22 A. It looks like the CWB guy created a
- 23 topic that says "setting on my Mini Maxx for best
- 24 fuel mileage."
- 25 Q. And a question of logistics here, when

- 1 he says "this setting," who then says above
- 2 "setting on Mini Maxx for best fuel mileage"? It
- 3 seems to be a subset of his statement here. Is
- 4 that someone at H&S that's cutting and pasting?
- 5 A. No. You create that -- when CWB, this
- 6 user, goes on to create a topic, he types in
- 7 this. H&S has no control over the topic name.
- 8 Q. But it's H&S's website, correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And did you know if someone in the
- 11 marketing department was monitoring this forum?
- 12 A. Likely, yes.
- 13 Q. And do you know who that was?
- 14 A. Anyone in the marketing team.
- 15 Q. Do you know if it was their daily
- 16 responsibility to monitor the forums on the
- 17 website?
- 18 A. No. We do not require they monitor
- 19 them. That was -- it was a in your downtime, see
- 20 if you can help people online.
- 21 Q. Was that in their performance
- 22 descriptions?
- 23 A. Performance descriptions?
- Q. Do the employees in your marketing
- 25 department have specified responsibilities that

- 1 are recorded in some way?
- 2 A. Not necessarily, no.
- 3 Q. Are all instructions provided to them
- 4 verbal?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. They don't have any type of
- 7 performance agreement for their particular job
- 8 responsibilities?
- 9 A. Like a job description that they would
- 10 do? I'm sure they've got job descriptions.
- 11 Casey Shirts, my partner, was more in charge of
- 12 the employees than I am. I'm not aware of how
- 13 they were given all their jobs.
- MS. CABALLERO: Okay. I'd like to
- 15 make a request on the record of the job
- 16 descriptions of the individuals working in the
- 17 marketing department at H&S.
- 18 Q. Understanding that you may not be as
- 19 familiar with the marketing department as
- 20 Mr. Shirts, who identified the information we see
- 21 at the top of Exhibit 20? It says, "6.7L
- 22 Cummins, 6.7L Cummins, Tech Questions."
- 23 A. Those are set up by H&S Performance.
- 24 Q. And would that have been someone in
- 25 the marketing department?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. So it's your understanding, then, that
- 3 cwbymt1973 began this topic in a forum for this
- 4 particular motor vehicle that was created by H&S?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you know who cwbymt1973 is?
- 7 A. I don't.
- 8 Q. Do you know the individual
- 9 responsibility for the next posting, GaLawnCare?
- 10 A. I do not.
- 11 Q. He has a statement here, "Hot damn
- 12 300" and he's referencing that in regards to the
- 13 topic, which is "setting on Mini Maxx for best
- 14 fuel mileage."
- What does "Hot damn 300" mean, to the
- 16 best of your knowledge?
- 17 A. It is a tune level we offer. A
- 18 performance level.
- 19 Q. Turning the page to a post by Cummins
- 20 Maxx. Do you know who Cummins Maxx is?
- 21 A. I do not.
- 22 Q. Can you read his post, please.
- A. He states:
- 24 "Haha not yet, if I can figure
- 25 this out I'll try to get them up

			127
1		in the next couple days. It's	
2		reflex, some guys don't like it	
3		for bed linerit is a little	
4		softer than line-x and rhino but	
5		it holds a gloss really well."	
6	Q.	Mr. Hugie, can I interrupt, because I	
7	don't mean	to direct you to the wrong one.	
8	Α.	Wrong one.	
9	Q.	Could you begin again with the and	
10	I apologize	I was unclear the post above. It	
11	would be id	entified as post No. 8860.	
12	Α.	Yes, ma'am.	
13		"Yea that's def tru (sic), weather	
14		conditions, temperature, highways	
15		that are flat, highways that have	
16		hills, tires, and so on. Sorry to	
17		jack thread dieselpower77 just got	
18		my rocker panels and all of the	
19		bottom sprayed with the bed liner.	
20		It looks awesome. I got about six	
21		inches high around feners (sic)	
22		and the same height you do along	
23		the bottom, then it tucks in	
24		behind the bumper on each side.	
25		They give me a lifetime warranty	
1			

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		128	
1	on it, so thanks for the idea. I		
2	live in PA this road salt and snow		
3	kills these trucks around here so		
4	I had no problem doin (sic) it."		
5	Q. Thank you.		
6	Is it your understanding from post		
7	8860 Cummins Maxx that this individual lives in		
8	Pennsylvania?		
9	A. According to the post, yes.		
10	Q. What type of device is he using?		
11	A. In his signature below he states that		
12	2 he has a 2011 6.7 liter Cummins with a Mini Maxx.		
13	Q. And he appears to be driving on the		
14	highway with his device, based on the content of		
15	his post?		
16	A. Yes.		
17	Q. And after the five-inch FLO-PRO in		
18	post 8860 at the bottom there, he says, "EGR		
19	delete and fuel shim." What does it mean "EGR		
20	delete and fuel shim" there?		
21	A. His EGR is removed in the vehicle, and		
22	he has a fuel shim kit installed.		
23	Q. What does a fuel shim kit do?		
24	A. A fuel shim adds washers to a relief		
25	valve on the fuel rail of a Cummins truck. It		

- 1 increases the pressure holding capability of the
- 2 fuel rail.
- 3 Q. Is it your understanding that this
- 4 exhibit, which was printed on September 11th of
- 5 2012, is a complete and accurate representation
- 6 of H&S's forum at this time on settings on Mini
- 7 Maxx for best fuel mileage?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Moving on to Exhibit 21. This
- 10 exhibit has a slightly different format than the
- 11 one we just looked at.
- Do you recognize this exhibit?
- 13 A. Looks to be from the H&S Performance
- 14 forum.
- 15 Q. And how can you tell that?
- 16 A. Based on the website at the top of the
- 17 page.
- 18 Q. Okay. And that website is the H&S
- 19 Performance website --
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. -- backslash one backslash forum?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. And can you tell from Exhibit 21 what
- 24 the topic was for this forum?
- 25 A. Looks like it was posted as topic "SCR

- 1 delete versus DPF delete."
- Q. And both of those, SCR and DPF, are
- 3 pollution control technologies, correct?
- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. There's a post on the third page of
- 6 this exhibit, Exhibit 21, by My Little
- 7 Lightening. Do you know who My Little Lightening
- 8 is?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 10 Q. My Little Lightening represents that
- 11 he spoke to a tech at H&S and they've given some
- 12 advice about a delete kit. Give you a minute to
- 13 read that.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. Are you familiar with what tech they
- 16 may have spoken with?
- 17 A. No idea.
- 18 Q. Who would have directed the techs at
- 19 H&S to provide advice about delete kits?
- 20 A. Who would have given?
- 21 Q. Who would have provided the direction?
- 22 A. About what the tech will respond?
- 23 Casey Shirts or I.
- Q. And what is the delete kit used for?
- 25 A. To remove emissions devices.

131 1 Q. Is this Exhibit 21, to your knowledge, a complete and accurate representation of the topic "SCR delete versus DPF delete" as of the time of this printing, which it appears to have been, from a designation on the bottom third 5 page, July 27th, 2012, at 1:32 p.m.? Α. Yes. MS. CABALLERO: We're going to move 8 away from the H&S Performance website to the Do you need a break? 10 Duramax Forum. 11 THE WITNESS: Nope. I'm okay. 12 you, though. (Exhibits 22 and 23 were marked for 13 14 identification.) 15 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: So you have Exhibits 22 and 23. Can you tell me, if you know, what is the Duramax form? 17 18 Α. A forum where any user of the Internet 19 can go and trade an account and ask information 20 or post information. 21 Q. And what is Duramax? 22 Α. Duramax is an engine. 23 Q. Do you know who manufactures that

Manufacture, I'm not sure I know.

24

25

engine?

Α.

- 1 General Motors uses it in their vehicles.
- 2 O. So it's a General Motors engine for
- 3 the General Motors vehicles?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. Is H&S a supporting vendor of the
- 6 Duramax Forum?
- 7 A. Not currently.
- 8 Q. Were they in the past?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Turning to Exhibit 22 -- actually, I
- 11 have these reversed. Exhibit 23. Turn to
- 12 Exhibit 23.
- 13 Are you familiar with this exhibit?
- 14 A. I'm not.
- 15 Q. If you look at the website at the
- 16 bottom it says duramaxforum.com/hsperformance.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. And there appears to be an
- 19 administrator on the Duramax Forum who is saying
- 20 "Welcome H&S Performance," and this is dated
- 21 around -- it's dated on July 30th, 2009.
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. So I will represent to you that
- 24 information. And did you become -- did H&S
- 25 become a supporting vendor of the Duramax Forum

- 1 on July 31st, 2009?
- 2 A. That looks to be correct, according to
- 3 this information.
- 4 Q. Do you believe that is not correct?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Do you know what the responsibilities
- 7 are of a supporting vendor, if any?
- 8 A. To my knowledge, there are none.
- 9 Q. So what does it mean to be a
- 10 supporting vendor?
- 11 A. They allow you to answer questions
- 12 about your product on their forum.
- 13 Q. How did H&S become involved in the
- 14 Duramax Forum?
- 15 A. Contact Duramax and you get their
- 16 information how to become a vendor.
- 17 Q. Do you know who at H&S contacted the
- 18 Duramax Forum?
- 19 A. I do not.
- 20 Q. Do you know who the contact was at the
- 21 Duramax Forum?
- 22 A. I don't.
- Q. Would it have been someone in the
- 24 marketing department for H&S --
- 25 A. Yes.

134 1 Ο. -- that was involved in this? Α. Yes. And they would have been responsible 3 for contacting the Duramax Forum? 5 Correct. Α. Would the marketing department have files on their contacts with the Duramax Forum? 8 Α. I would assume so, yes. 9 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a request on the record for any information that 10 11 the marketing department has on correspondence and contact with the Duramax Forum. 12 13 To your knowledge, does someone at H&S Q. 14 monitor the H&S portion of the Duramax Forum? 15 Α. I do not know. 16 Q. Do you know if there's an e-mail account associated with the Duramax Forum? 18 I do not know. Α. 19 Who would know that information? 20 Α. I could look it up. And I'm sure 21 there -- I'm sure there will be some contact 22 information. 23 MS. CABALLERO: In the same request,

Mr. Clarkson, if you could include any account

associated with the forum that was an H&S

24

- 1 account.
- 2 Q. Is it your understanding that someone
- 3 in marketing handled all communications with the
- 4 Duramax Forum?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you have any information to believe
- 7 that the information on the Duramax Forum
- 8 associated with H&S was instead provided by
- 9 someone else not associated with H&S?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. So we can turn to the second page of
- 12 Exhibit 23. There are two postings by H&S. One
- 13 is H&S Tech at the top, and one is H&S
- 14 Performance. And on the H&S posting it seems to
- 15 be associated with Casey, is that Mr. Shirts?
- 16 A. That is.
- 17 Q. Given that there are two separate
- 18 posts, does that mean that there are two separate
- 19 individuals or departments in the company
- 20 associated with this forum?
- 21 A. The way the forum works, anyone can
- 22 log on and create an account. And the Duramax
- 23 Forum itself can make that account as a
- 24 supporting vendor. So there could be as many
- 25 supporting vendor accounts as you want. I

- 1 believe, it looks on that forum, we have at least
- 2 two, plus one more.
- 3 Q. So you believe the marketing
- 4 department would have had one account and maybe
- 5 Mr. Shirts had the other?
- 6 A. I believe on this forum these are the
- 7 only two, but I can't be 100 percent sure.
- 8 Q. Okay. Going to Page 3 of Exhibit 3.
- 9 Do you see the post -- excuse me -- by FH Leader
- 10 at 10:10 p.m.?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. Do you know who FH Leader is?
- 13 A. I do not.
- 14 Q. Could you read that post to me.
- 15 A. They say:
- "Sweet good to see that H&S is now
- 17 a vendor here. Now are you guys
- going to have PDI register too?"
- 19 Q. To your knowledge, why would this post
- 20 reference both H&S and PDI at the same time?
- 21 A. To my knowledge, because we're in the
- 22 same town and we know each other.
- 23 Q. But you have testified earlier that
- 24 the affiliation between H&S and PDI is a matter
- 25 of providing your products to them. Was there

- 1 other communications between PDI and H&S?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. To your knowledge, is the Duramax
- 4 Forum run by General Motors?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Do you know who it's run by?
- 7 A. At the time we signed up with them I
- 8 believe it was a company called Auto Forums.
- 9 They own multiple forums all over the Internet.
- 10 Q. Turning to Exhibit 22. Do you
- 11 recognize this exhibit?
- 12 A. It looks like another posting from
- 13 Duramax Forum.
- 14 Q. And is it a posting on the H&S
- 15 Performance portion of the Duramax Forum?
- 16 A. It is not.
- 17 Q. Do you know what topic is identified
- 18 for this?
- 19 A. The topic that a user created is "What
- 20 level do you run on your H&S?"
- Q. Okay. Do you know who R Stone is who
- 22 is posting in the middle of Exhibit 22?
- 23 A. I do not.
- Q. Is he asking about the settings for an
- 25 H&S tuner?

138 1 Α. He is. 2 When was this posted? Ο. 3 R Stone posted the original post on December 23rd of 2011. 5 Do you know what tuner he is referencing? 7 According his signature, he owns a 2011 GMC with an XRT-Pro. 9 When he says: Q. 10 "I have been running mine on the wild tune but it seems like it 11 12 gets better mileage on the hot tune." 13 14 Can you explain that in laymen's language? 15 16 Α. "Wild" and "hot" are power levels we 17 offer. 18 Q. Why would he choose one over the 19 other? 20 Α. Depending on your personal preference 21 of what power you want your vehicle to perform 22 at. 23 Q. So which one, the wild or the hot gets 24 better power? 25 Hot is a higher horsepower level. Α.

139 Q. Down to B Hinson posted December 24th, 2011, 5:08 a.m. Do you know B Hinson? 3 I don't. Do you know what tuner that he's Q. representing that he's using when he's using the words "wild"? I don't know what tuner. So the wild and hot settings could be Q. any of your tuners? 10 Yes, could be. They all have the same Α. 11 horsepower names. 12 Q. Okay. How does he appear to be using 13 his tuner? 14 Α. He claims that he's pulling a boat. 15 Q. On a 1200-mile round trip? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Moving on to the next page there's a Q. post by SS Hauler on January 1st, 2012, 3:07 p.m. 18 19 Do you know SS Hauler? 2.0 Α. No. 21 Can you tell from his post what device Q. 22 he's using? 23 Α. H&S Mini Maxx. 24 Q. And what is his comment?

He says, "I run mine on wild 24/7."

25

Α.

140 1 Q. Do you know what that means? To me it says he's running a wild power level. Q. At all times? 5 Α. Yes. And when he's using the wild power Q. level, is his emission control equipment at the OEM settings? 9 It could be very well (sic). A power Α. level does not define whether the emission 10 11 equipment is present or not. 12 0. Moving on to the next post, bcruse84 who posted on January 24, 2012, at 12:44 a.m. 13 14 you know bcruse84? I don't. 15 Α. 16 Q. Can you tell from his post what device he's using? 17 18 Α. I don't see where he says any device. 19 Q. But he just uses the word "H&S"? 20 Α. H&S. So obviously, yeah, an H&S 21 device. 22 0. He's saying "Run wild" in his first 23 portion of his statement? 2.4 Α. Uh-huh.

So does that mean it could be the

25

Q.

- 1 XRT-Pro, the Black Maxx, or the Mini Maxx?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. And he's had his H&S tuner for almost
- 4 50,000 miles and tried everything to improve
- 5 miles per gallon.
- 6 Can you tell from this post whether
- 7 he's changed his pollution control technologies
- 8 from the OEM?
- 9 A. I cannot.
- 10 Q. To your knowledge, is this exhibit,
- 11 Exhibit 23, a complete and accurate
- 12 representation of the Duramax Forum discussion on
- 13 the use of the H&S level on 12-23 of 2011?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. We're going to move away from the
- 16 Duramax Forum on to testimonials. We're up to
- 17 Exhibit 24. I'd like to mark this as Exhibit 24.
- 18 (Exhibits 24-26 were marked for identification.)
- 19 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: I'm handing you
- 20 Exhibit 25 and 26.
- 21 So in Exhibit 24, do you recognize
- 22 this exhibit?
- 23 A. I do not, but it looks to be,
- 24 according to just the logo at the top and the
- 25 name, looks like an H&S Performance forum -- or

142 Facebook post. Can you read the first paragraph of -actually, first and second paragraphs of Exhibit 24. 5 Α. It says: "Hey, this is Skyler with H&S and 6 I'm looking for a little help. 8 need some good testimonials about 9 our XRT-Pro. If you're a fan of the XRT, I'd like to hear about 10 11 it! Please leave a comment in the 12 thread below if you've had a great 13 experience with any one of the 14 following topics: 15 "Power, Fuel Efficiency, Towing, 16 Ease of Installation, H&S Support 17 Team or any other reason you've loved the XRT-Pro." 18 19 Q. Thank you. 2.0 So you've never seen this 21 exhibit before? 22 Α. I have not until today. 23 Q. Do you know who drafted the language 24 for this testimonial?

It looks to be Skyler would have

25

Α.

143 drafted that. 2 0. Do you know who Skyler is? 3 I do. Α. Who is Skyler? Q. 5 Skyler's a member of the marketing Α. team we hired to run some of the H&S Performance 7 marketing. 8 What is Skyler's last name? Q. 9 Α. Topham. 10 How do you spell that? Q. T-O-P-H-A-M. 11 Α. 12 Q. Does Skyler still work for H&S? Α. 13 Skyler's never worked for H&S. 14 Q. Who did Skyler work for? 15 Α. Skyler worked for a marketing team. 16 I'm not entirely sure of their name. 17 Q. And it was a marketing team hired by 18 H&S? 19 Α. It is. 20 Q. So do you know why Skyler represented 21 himself as Skyler with H&S? 22 Α. Because he worked for our products and 23 he was marketing our product for us. 24 Q. Did you have an agreement with his marketing team? 25

- 1 A. I'm sure.
- 2 Q. Did you pay Skyler to work on H&S
- 3 marketing?
- 4 A. We paid the company Skyler worked for,
- 5 yes.
- 6 Q. And you don't recall the name of the
- 7 company?
- 8 A. I don't.
- 9 Q. Do you think you have a written record
- 10 of that communication?
- 11 A. I'm sure Casey will know that, yes.
- 12 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 13 request on the record for Skyler Topham's
- 14 marketing team name.
- MR. CLARKSON: You're looking for the
- 16 company name?
- MS. CABALLERO: Company name and the
- 18 contract with them.
- 19 Q. Do you know when this was posted?
- 20 A. 23 hours ago. No, I do not know when
- 21 it was posted.
- 22 Q. You think Mr. Shirts will know when it
- 23 was posted?
- 24 A. I'm sure it can be information that
- 25 can be pulled up, because you can go on Facebook

- 1 and look at old posts. But I don't think he'll
- 2 know off the top of his head, no.
- 3 Q. Do you know who worked with Skyler to
- 4 direct him as to the content of his posts?
- 5 A. The company he was working for. Casey
- 6 was running -- probably giving them an idea of
- 7 what he wanted.
- 8 Q. Okay. So the direction for this came
- 9 from Mr. Shirts?
- 10 A. Likely, yes.
- 11 Q. And you did not give Skyler direction?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And you didn't give his marketing
- 14 company direction?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. I've introduced Exhibit 25 and Exhibit
- 17 26, which I believe, based on the information in
- 18 Exhibit 24, are responses to Skyler's request for
- 19 testimonials. And Exhibit 25 is by -- posted by
- 20 Vladimir Bortchevsky. Do you know who Vladimir
- 21 Bortchevsky is?
- 22 A. I don't.
- 23 Q. And Exhibit 26 is a post by Jason
- 24 Allison and Kory Davenport. Do you know either
- 25 of those two individuals?

146 1 Α. I do not. Do you have any familiarity whatsoever Ο. with the testimonials run by the marketing department? 5 Α. No. So I'm going to table the discussion Q. 7 of this and bring it up with Mr. Shirts tomorrow. 8 I'm going to mark as Exhibits 27, 28, and 29... 9 10 (Exhibits 27-29 were marked for identification.) 11 BY MS. CABALLERO: Turning to Exhibit 27. Do you recognize this exhibit? 12 13 It looks to be a posting from a Α. 14 magazine called 8-Lug HD Truck. 15 Q. Are you referenced in this Exhibit 27? 16 Α. Yep. 17 Did 8-Lug contact you for this 0. article? 18 I believe so, yes. 19 Α. 20 Q. Do you know how they got your name? 21 Α. I don't. 22 0. And this appears to be, in Exhibit 27, 23 a July 2011 issue of the magazine 8-Lug; is that 24 correct?

Correct.

25

Α.

147 1 Q. Okay. I believe your truck is profiled in this article? 3 It is. And turning to Exhibits 28 and 29. 0. What is Exhibit 28? Do you recognize it? Exhibit 28 is the back of the truck. 6 Α. And Exhibit 29? 0. It looks like the interior. 8 Α. 9 Okay. What type of truck is Q. identified in Exhibit 28? 10 11 Α. Ford Super Duty. 12 Q. Do you know what year this truck is? 2011. 13 Α. 14 Q. Do you know what model? Ford F-250. 15 Α. And the license plate identified in 16 Q. Exhibit 28 is Z32 3Xv. Do you know who that 17 license plate is registered to? 18 Myself. 19 Α. 20 Q. Was this your personal vehicle? 21 Α. It is. 22 0. This vehicle is not owned by H&S 23 Performance? 24 Α. It may or may not be, I'm not sure. 25 But it is registered, in your Q.

- 1 understanding, to you?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. It's a licensed motor vehicle?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Turning to Exhibit 29. Can you
- 6 describe what you see in this exhibit.
- 7 A. It's an exhibit of -- looks like a
- 8 photo of the H&S Mini Maxx.
- 9 Q. How can you tell that's the Mini Maxx?
- 10 A. Because it's my product and it doesn't
- 11 say Bully Dog on it.
- 12 Q. What is the engine displacement of
- 13 this truck, if you know?
- 14 A. 6.7 liters.
- 15 Q. Do you use this truck on the highway?
- 16 A. I do.
- 17 Q. Do you use this truck on the highway
- 18 today?
- 19 A. I don't.
- 20 Q. At the time that this article was
- 21 written, did you use this truck on the highway?
- 22 A. I did.
- 23 Q. Can you read for me the highlighted
- 24 portion of the article, fourth paragraph down
- 25 beginning "This '11 Ford"?

			149
1	Α.	"This '11 Ford is Bentley's daily	
2		driver, and he like the rest of	
3		us HD truck fans cannot leave	
4		the vehicle in stock form."	
5	Q.	What does it mean to be your daily	
6	driver?		
7	Α.	I drive it every day.	
8	Q.	On the highway?	
9	A.	Correct.	
10	Q.	And other public roads?	
11	Α.	Yes.	
12	Q.	To your knowledge, for Exhibits 27,	
13	28, and 29,	are they complete and accurate	
14 representations of this magazine article?			
15	Α.	Yes.	
16	Q.	For the truck profiled in this	
17	,		
18			
19	Α.	It has come on and off the truck	
20	multiple tim	mes, yes, for testing.	
21	Q.	And can you describe what alterations	
22	have been ma	de to the OEM for pollution purposes.	
23	Α.	During product testing, of course if	
24	we're sellin	g a device that removes emissions	
25	equipment, w	e must remove that emission equipment	
l			

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- 1 from our test vehicle.
- 2 The same goes for building a product
- 3 for emissions present vehicles. We have to put
- 4 the emissions system back on the vehicle for
- 5 testing. So it's coming on and off the vehicle
- 6 numerous times.
- 7 Q. And can you be specific which aspects
- 8 of the pollution control technology in the
- 9 vehicle were removed?
- 10 A. Anything from EGR, DPF, DOC, SCR.
- 11 Q. Do you know why the reporter contacted
- 12 you?
- 13 A. I don't. I can likely assume because
- 14 it's a nice vehicle and he wanted to do a shoot
- 15 on it. That's why they usually do magazine ads.
- 16 Q. Do you know where this magazine
- 17 publishes out of?
- 18 A. I don't. I do know it was a privately
- 19 subcontracted. The guy that came and shot the
- 20 truck didn't work for HD -- or 8-LUG Truck. It
- 21 was just a private.
- 22 Q. Do you mean this individual was like a
- 23 freelance?
- 24 A. Most -- sorry, yeah, freelance.
- 25 Q. Freelance journalist?

151 1 Α. Yes. Did you ever drive on road with Ο. Okay. this vehicle with the emission control removed? Α. Yes. I'm going to turn to other marketing 5 from H&S. This will be Exhibits 30 and 31. (Exhibits 30-31 were marked for identification.) 8 BY MS. CABALLERO: Do you recognize Q. Exhibit 30? 10 It looks like something a marketing Α. 11 team would have put together for advertisement, 12 yes. 13 Q. Is that the same for Exhibit 31?

- 14 Something the marketing team would have put
- 15 together for advertising?
- 16 A. Exactly.
- 17 Q. Do you know why this ad would have
- 18 been placed?
- 19 A. Not specifically, no.
- 20 Q. How about Exhibit 31?
- 21 A. I don't off the top of my head.
- 22 Q. Were these pretty standard for
- 23 advertisements created by H&S for marketing the
- 24 devices?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Around what time frame, do you know?
- 2 A. The entire time the company's been
- 3 open.
- 4 Q. Okay. Turning to Exhibit 30, it
- 5 states, "The world's most advanced tuners," and
- 6 underneath it has some truck names and models.
- 7 Can you describe what each one of those
- 8 statements means.
- 9 A. Ford 6.4 liter means a 2008 to 2010
- 10 6.4 liter Power Stroke. Dodge 6.7 liter could
- 11 encompass anywhere from a Dodge 2007 to 2012.
- 12 And an LMM Duramax was used in 2008 to 2010 on
- 13 the GM.
- 14 Q. Okay. And then directly under that
- 15 "Black Maxx Race Tuner," and it's for
- 16 applications. Can you describe what applications
- 17 those would be.
- 18 A. Listed there it says 2007 and a half
- 19 to 2010 6.7 liter, 2007 to 2010 LMM, and 2008 to
- 20 2010 6.4 liter.
- 21 Q. And as designed for this ad it says
- 22 explicitly next to the Black Maxx Race Tuner,
- 23 "Turns off DPF and EGR systems"?
- 24 A. That is an option of the device, yes.
- 25 Q. Moving down to the Mini Maxx. What

- 1 applications are identified in this advertisement
- 2 for the Mini Maxx?
- 3 A. 2007 and a half to 2010 6.7 liter,
- 4 2007 to 2010 LMM, 2008 to 2010 6.4 liter.
- 5 Q. And the Mini Maxx, as identified in
- 6 the ad, also turns off the DPF and EGR systems?
- 7 A. Yes. That is one option of that
- 8 device.
- 9 Q. Moving on to the XRT Race Tuner
- 10 directly below the Mini Maxx Race Tuner. What
- 11 are the applications for the XRT Race Tuner?
- 12 A. 2007 and a half to 2009 6.7 liter,
- 13 2007 to 2010 LMM, 2008 to 2010 6.4 liter.
- 14 Q. And this device also turns off the DPF
- 15 and EGR systems?
- 16 A. It does have that capability, yes.
- 17 Q. And looking at the left of this
- 18 advertisement, it says tunes are available for
- 19 factory emissions equipment or DPF/EGR removal.
- 20 Can you describe the difference between those
- 21 two?
- 22 A. All of our devices we've ever
- 23 manufactured give you the option of leaving the
- 24 emissions equipment present on the vehicle or
- 25 removing it.

```
154
1
         Q.
                Turning back to Exhibit 30.
                                               In the
   emission present mode for any of these three
    devices, would the tuners still alter the engine
   parameters?
5
         Α.
                Yes.
         Q.
                How?
                To increase performance or economy or
    anything, you will have to modify fueling
9
    characteristics, torque, tables, things like
10
   that.
11
         Q.
                Okay. So they would affect the
    fueling --
12
13
         Α.
                For sure.
14
         Q.
                -- of the timing of the engine?
15
         Α.
                Correct.
16
                And what about the quantity of
         Q.
    fueling?
             Would it affect the quantity of the
17
    fueling?
18
19
         Α.
                Yes.
20
         Q.
                Turning to Exhibit 31. Is this an ad
21
    that H&S would have used to promote their
   devices?
22
23
         Α.
                Yes.
24
         Q.
                Do you recognize this ad?
25
                It looks familiar, yes.
         Α.
```

- 1 Q. And in this ad your XRT, Black Maxx,
- 2 and Mini Maxx devices are being promoted?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And there's also a reference to that
- 5 these devices are available for DPF/EGR removal?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. So regarding Exhibit 31, is this an
- 8 accurate and complete representation of an H&S ad
- 9 for these devices?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. And regarding Exhibit 30, is this an
- 12 accurate and complete representation of an H&S ad
- 13 for these three different devices?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Turning back to Exhibit 30.
- 16 MR. CLARKSON: Before we move on, do
- 17 you have a copy of 31 where you can actually read
- 18 the text at the bottom?
- MS. CABALLERO: I don't. Sorry.
- 20 THE WITNESS: I can get that to you,
- 21 if you'd like.
- 22 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Turning back to
- 23 Exhibit 30. On the left-hand side of the page
- 24 under the words "Bring on the Power," it says
- 25 "Increases up to 275 horsepower," and then "639

- 1 TQ." Can you describe each of those statements.
- 2 A. Horsepower -- 275 horsepower would be
- 3 the horsepower rating. And where are you seeing
- 4 the TQ?
- 5 Q. (Indicating.)
- 6 A. Oh, up there. 639 TQ is a torque
- 7 rating. It's a measure of the torque on the
- 8 engine.
- 9 Q. We only have a little bit more before
- 10 the lunch break.
- 11 A. That's fine.
- 12 Q. Given the Facebook exhibits, the
- 13 YouTube exhibits, the H&S Performance website,
- 14 and the online forum advertising and
- 15 testimonials, are you aware that your products
- 16 have been used for on-road activities?
- 17 A. They're used all over the world on the
- 18 road, yes.
- 19 Q. Including the United States?
- 20 A. I'm not aware of anyone specific in
- 21 the U.S., but yes, I can assume that they may be
- 22 used in the U.S.
- 23 Q. Didn't you yourself use the product in
- 24 the United States with the emission control
- 25 removed?

- 1 A. For testing purposes, yes.
- 2 Q. In Exhibit 27 it identifies that this
- 3 '11 Ford is your daily driver. When it was your
- 4 daily driver, did you use it with the emission
- 5 control removed?
- 6 A. Depending what I was testing at that
- 7 point.
- 8 Q. Is it your understanding there's an
- 9 exception for testing in the regulations or
- 10 statutes?
- 11 A. There is. I know that now.
- 12 Q. If you contend that many of these
- 13 devices are used for racing purposes, why are you
- 14 marketing to such a large audience?
- 15 A. Explain the question.
- 16 Q. We understand from information that
- 17 has been provided to us by H&S for the last few
- 18 years that H&S believes that these devices can be
- 19 used for competition purposes.
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. Without opining on EPA's belief on
- 22 that statement, if you believe that these devices
- 23 are primarily to be used for racing purposes, why
- 24 has your marketing been to such a large swath of
- 25 customers?

- 1 A. These magazines go worldwide. We
- 2 literally sell thousands upon thousands of
- 3 devices, Canada, Brazil, Europe, many places
- 4 around the world that these magazines also travel
- 5 to.
- So, I mean, it's a generic marketing
- 7 ploy by our guys to gain more sales.
- 8 Q. Thank you, Mr. Hugie.
- 9 MS. CABALLERO: Off the record.
- 10 (The lunch break was taken from
- 11:53 a.m. until 12:57 p.m.)
- 12 MS. CABALLERO: Back on the record.
- I hope you had a nice lunch.
- MR. CLARKSON: Ouick.
- MS. CABALLERO: Great. We had a few
- 16 clean-up questions from this morning before we
- 17 turn to this afternoon's topics.
- 18 Q. Earlier this morning we were
- 19 discussing your business location, the type of
- 20 work that was done at your business, and you
- 21 mentioned that you may have consulted with
- 22 someone from Ford Motors on an ECM?
- 23 A. We have contacts that are related to
- 24 the OEM manufacturers that have either previously
- 25 worked there or have friends that work there can

- 1 get us information on things like updated
- 2 releases. Like if Ford fixes something on their
- 3 vehicle and we need to fix the same thing in our
- 4 tuning files, we may get information about that
- 5 from them.
- 6 Q. So this individual that you had
- 7 mentioned is not directly currently, or at the
- 8 time you spoke with them, employed by Ford Motor
- 9 Company?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. This is possibly a prior employee?
- 12 A. Yeah, exactly.
- 13 Q. And do you know who that individual
- 14 is?
- 15 A. I don't know their names off the top
- 16 of my head, but I could for sure get it.
- 17 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 18 request on the record for the identification of
- 19 the individuals who had formerly worked for Ford
- 20 who have been in contact with Mr. Hugie about the
- 21 ECM.
- 22 O. And are there other individuals at --
- 23 A. We do have a contact for Chrysler as
- 24 well. No General Motors contact.
- 25 MS. CABALLERO: And the contact at

- 1 Chrysler who had contact with H&S -- anyone at
- 2 H&S about the ECM.
- 3 Q. You had also testified that there were
- 4 a number of trucks used to develop the various
- 5 devices, and very few of them are still owned by
- 6 H&S and you had sold them to others; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 MS. CABALLERO: And I think I have a
- 10 request on the record for who they were sold to.
- MR. CLARKSON: Yes.
- 12 O. BY MS. CABALLERO: When those vehicles
- 13 were sold, did they have the original equipment
- 14 manufacturer's emission controls? Or were those
- 15 controls removed?
- 16 A. It would probably be vehicle
- 17 dependent. I could for sure look it up. I'm not
- 18 sure on every vehicle.
- 19 Q. Would it be on the record of sale?
- 20 A. It should be, yeah. We should have
- 21 that information.
- 22 MS. CABALLERO: I think we've already
- 23 asked for the records of sale. If there are
- 24 additional materials that identify whether the
- 25 truck had the emission control equipment removed

161 or altered, we would request that information as well. And then lastly, I think right before 3 we broke for lunch there was a question of testing various trucks with the emission control 5 equipment disabled or removed. When those trucks were tested, were those emissions from the trucks treated prior to release to the atmosphere? So if that --10 I think --Α. Okay. 11 Q. Can you answer that question? 12 Α. No, they were not. 13 Q. No, they were not. Okay. 14 So, for example, in one of the exhibits -- I think it was Exhibit 9 -- we 15 watched a YouTube video of a truck where the 16 emissions in the tailpipe, which were black 17 18 smoke, were clearly being emitted to the 19 environment. That clearly was not treated prior 2.0 to release --21 Α. Correct. 22 0. -- to the environment. 23 Going to introduce Exhibit 32, 33, and 24 34. 25 (Exhibits 32-34 were marked for identification.)

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162 1 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Turning to Exhibit 32. Do you recognize this exhibit? 3 I do. And what is it? Q. 5 This is a request for information from Α. the EPA to H&S Performance. Dated March 14, 2013? Q. 8 Α. Correct. And turning to Exhibits 33 and -4, were those the responses or a portion of the 10 11 responses from H&S to EPA? It does look to be so. 12 Α. 13 Okay. I'm going to be getting to Q. 14 those in just a minute. I think you've testified earlier that 15

- 16 the devices, such as the XRT-Pro, the Black Maxx,
- 17 and the Mini Maxx, are not manufactured at your
- 18 warehouse location or your building location in
- 19 St. George?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. They're manufactured at Bully Dog in
- 22 Idaho?
- 23 A. That's the owner of the manufacturing,
- 24 correct. I don't know exactly where they are
- 25 made.

- 1 Q. In Exhibit 33 there are some dealer
 2 hardware referenced, and I'm going to turn to --
- 3 okay. I'm going to turn to answer 1n, as in
- 4 Nancy, little Roman iii, "Dealer level tools" on
- 5 the third page. Do you see that?
- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. And it says in this response that:
- 8 "H&S utilizes many dealer level
- 9 pieces or hardware that are
- 10 utilized in the design and
- 11 engineering phases."
- 12 And identifies some tools.
- Can you explain what TechII is?
- 14 A. TechII is a tool made for General
- 15 Motors for diagnostics and programming protocol
- 16 at a dealer level. "A dealer level" being a GM
- 17 dealer.
- 18 Q. H&S has a copy of TechII?
- 19 A. TechII can be purchased by anyone.
- 20 Q. So it's not limited to the GM dealers?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 O. You've also identified "Star Mobile."
- 23 What is Star Mobile?
- 24 A. Star Mobile is a device used by
- 25 Chrysler, same base device for programming,

164 diagnostics, data logging. Can anyone purchase a Star Mobile, to 2 your knowledge? Α. Yes. 5 And so H&S purchased a Star Mobile? 0. Α. Yes. It's not limited to the Chrysler 0. dealers? 9 Α. Correct. 10 Next is WiTech? Q. WiTech is another Chrysler device. 11 Α. 12 Okay. And how did H&S obtain WiTech? Q. 13 We have actually never purchased one. Α. 14 We borrowed one for use in developing some of our 15 products, but we've never owned one. 16 Q. Who did you borrow it from? A couple of people. One of which 17 Α. would be Performance Diesel Incorporated. 18 19 Q. That's Mr. Wittwer's company? 20 Α. It is. 21 Q. And why have you not purchased your 22 own? 23 Α. We only needed it for a short period 24 of time.

Q.

25

Do you know when you borrowed that

```
165
    from PDI?
2
         Α.
                Maybe two years ago.
                2013?
 3
         0.
         Α.
                Sure.
                Do any of your employees also work for
5
    PDI as well as H&S?
7
         Α.
                No.
                So how does that work with PDI?
         Q.
    call Mr. Wittwer, or one of his employees, and
    ask for their device?
10
11
         Α.
                Sure.
                Moving on to IDS. Did IDS stand for
12
         Q.
13
    something?
14
         Α.
                It does, but I'm not sure of the...
                And what is IDS?
15
         Q.
16
                It's a Ford tool.
         Α.
17
                Can anyone buy an IDS, to your
         Q.
   knowledge?
18
19
         Α.
                Yes.
20
         Q.
                And H&S purchased an IDS?
21
         Α.
                Yes.
22
         Q.
                In response 1n, as in Nancy, little
23
    Roman iv, "Custom hardware. H&S utilizes many
24
    custom hardware pieces..."
25
                Can you describe how H&S designs and
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- 1 builds custom hardware pieces.
- 2 A. There's many different facets of what
- 3 we do. If you want to say -- say we're using a
- 4 dealer tool and we want to see how that dealer is
- 5 communicating with the ECM, we have to install a
- 6 device in line with that dealer tool to watch and
- 7 manipulate what they're doing so we can learn
- 8 from it.
- 9 So some of these devices would be a
- 10 simple little box you call a breakout box. You
- 11 can plug in different transmission lines that are
- 12 being watched by a computer to learn what the
- 13 factory OEM is doing on these vehicles.
- Q. So would you use the breakout box?
- 15 Would that be your design?
- 16 A. Yeah. They can also be purchased
- 17 online. They're a very common tool in the
- 18 automotive aftermarket.
- 19 Q. Is there another tool like a breakout
- 20 box? Similar tool?
- 21 A. They're all going to be along those
- 22 same things. Some of them are called snoop
- 23 tools.
- Q. Where can you purchase these hardware?
- 25 A. Anywhere online.

- 1 Q. As an example?
- 2 A. I don't even know any websites off the
- 3 top of my head. I can just go Google search one
- 4 and you can probably pull up hundreds.
- 5 Q. Okay. You've also described products
- 6 like NeoVi Fire?
- 7 A. NeoVi Fire is a snoop tool. It's a
- 8 specific brand name of one that would be used for
- 9 snooping.
- 10 Q. So can you describe how NeoVi Fire
- 11 would work.
- 12 A. In the application we use it for, when
- 13 you hook up with a dealer tool as specified
- 14 before, like a TechII, it's going to send in
- 15 signals to the -- to the computers, you see them.
- 16 What the NeoVi Fire does is it allows us to see
- 17 what signals are going in and what's being
- 18 received back from the computer.
- 19 Q. Can you describe the CAN Bus
- 20 diagnostics equipment.
- 21 A. Same -- essentially the same thing.
- 22 Equipment that watches what's going on the CAN
- 23 Bus. You can also add in there maybe
- 24 oscilloscope, you can watch how data's being
- 25 transferred through an oscilloscope.

168 1 Q. So you would describe the NeoVi Fire and the CAN Bus diagnostics as interchangeable? 3 Α. Yes. So since 2010, who has supplied Q. equipment to you that you use in your devices, to 5 the extent that you can recall? I think in this 7 response it's sort of a general statement regarding suppliers. I think it's at the bottom of Page 3: 9 10 "Hundreds of pieces of computer 11 hardware are involved in making 12 one Street Device." 13 But I think we're more interested in 14 just some of the suppliers. Can you describe 15 some? 16 Α. In that response a supplier was referenced as being I need a electronic 17 connector, and go online and buy -- there could 18 19 be hundreds of suppliers. 2.0 There's nothing really specific as far 21 as we got this from so-and-so. It's just, you 22 know, anything you can buy readily online, 23 there's nothing very specific there. 24 Q. Would you consider Bully Dog a supplier? 25

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- 1 A. As far as in that response?
- Q. I don't mean to hold you to this.
- 3 Just in general, you have explained a business
- 4 relationship with them and they are shipping to
- 5 you partially completed devices that you then
- 6 finalize and offer for sale. Would you consider
- 7 them as a supplier to you?
- 8 A. On that aspect they are our biggest
- 9 supplier.
- 10 Q. Are there other companies that perform
- 11 the same role for you as Bully Dog?
- 12 A. As far as a tuning device?
- 13 Q. Right.
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Moving on to Exhibit 34. And I
- 16 believe this is general explanation of
- 17 calibration changes in relationship to a
- 18 Cummins -- Cummins engine.
- 19 Are your devices calibrated for use on
- 20 specific motors?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And Exhibit 34 is for a particular
- 23 motor? A particular engine?
- 24 A. Yes, it is. It looks like it's a 2010
- 25 to 2012 6.7 liter Cummins.

170 1 Q. So what types of calibration would be undertaken for this type of engine? To gain what result? 3 Any -- any. You've made alterations Q. to the OEM, and these are the types of alterations you've made, correct? Α. Correct. 8 So what is the purpose of the Q. injection duration alteration? 10 Α. Increase horsepower. What about the injection timing? 11 Q. Increased horsepower and efficiency. 12 Α. 13 What is the purpose of the diagnostics Q. 14 manipulation? 15 Keep check engine lights from happening if they were to exceed a certain horsepower level or temperature level. 17 18 Q. So it would turn off the engines or 19 prevent the engine lights or prevent them from 20 even lighting up? 21 For certain procedures, yes. Α. 22 0. What is the purpose of sensor

23

24

manipulation?

Α.

The ECM was constantly watching

- 1 achieve a different results from the ECM.
- 2 Say we want to monitor a temperature
- 3 sensor that is not designed to be a temperature
- 4 sensor from the OEM, and we want to add something
- 5 in. So we re-scale how the ECM interprets that
- 6 sensor to be interpreted by us differently.
- 7 Q. Did you say re-scale?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Is one of the purposes of sensor
- 10 manipulation to change the pollution control
- 11 technologies?
- 12 A. That could be one aspect of it, yes.
- 13 Q. Who designed these calibrations?
- 14 A. Originally, the OEM.
- 15 Q. Who designed the alteration to the
- 16 calibrations?
- 17 A. I did.
- 18 Q. Did anyone assist you with the
- 19 calibration alterations?
- 20 A. In 2007 and 2008, Casey was also
- 21 involved in calibrations. But since then I have
- 22 taken over.
- Q. Were you also working on the
- 24 calibrations in 2007 and 2008?
- 25 A. Yes, we were working jointly.

	1	72	
1	Q. And then after 2008 it was only you?	, 2	
2	A. Correct.		
3	Q. Until you stopped making devices?		
4	A. Correct.		
5	Q. Which was approximately in 2014?		
6	A. Correct.		
7	Q. If you know, what is a turbocharger?		
8	A. It is a device used on an internal		
9	combustion engine to increase pressure for inlet,		
10	and increase horsepower.		
11	Q. What is a turbocharger boost?		
12	A. It's the amount of pressure the		
13	turbocharger makes.		
14	Q. What is a high sulfur calibration?		
15	A. High sulfur calibration is a term we		
16	came up with to define a calibration that allows		
17	emissions removal.		
18	Q. Can you more fully describe the		
19	emissions removal? What types of emissions		
20	what types of controls are high sulfur		
21	calibrations?		
22	A. A high sulfur calibration allows a		
23	customer to use high sulfur fuel, which cannot be		
24	used on any vehicle that contains a DPF, EGR, or		
25	SCR system. So those emission devices would be		

173 removed so that customer could then use high sulfur fuel. Can you define high sulfur in the 3 fuel? 5 High sulfur fuel is a fuel that Α. contains a content of more sulfur particles, which is -- many third-world countries or parts of the world, that's all they have. They don't have ultralow sulfur diesel fuel. Is it higher that 15 points per 10 Q. 11 million? 12 Α. It is. 13 And you have offered -- H&S has Q. 14 offered a high sulfur calibration? 15 Α. To customers that apply for it, yes. 16 Q. When you say "to customers that apply for it," how are they aware of the high sulfur 17 calibration product? 18 19 Α. Customers? 20 Q. Yes. 21 Α. They likely Google search and find our 22 product and know that we offer it. 23 Q. Is it on your website? 24 Α. Not currently, no.

Q.

25

Was it on your website at the time?

174 Α. At the point we were selling them, yes. And when was that, approximately? 3 0. High sulfur was developed Α. approximately 2012 and used for approximately a year until we stopped making devices. So in what device was the high sulfur calibration offered? 9 The Mini Maxx and the XRT-Pro. Α. And was it offered in all Mini Maxxes 10 0. 11 and XRT-Pros? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. How did the customer access the high sulfur calibration on those two devices? 15 A customer desiring a high sulfur calibration would have to apply with H&S Performance on our website. That application was 17 18 received and gone through and decided if they are 19 legal to use that high sulfur calibration or not. And then the customer was given a code to unlock 21 that feature on the device. 22 0. How did H&S determine whether the 23 customer was eligible for the code?

Number 1 is outside of the United

If they were inside the United States,

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24

25

Α.

States.

- 1 we would require EPA exemption. We required VIN
- 2 numbers, registration information, photos of the
- 3 vehicle, and description of general use, what the
- 4 vehicle was going to be used for.
- 5 Q. For the product sold inside the United
- 6 States, did you keep files with this information?
- 7 A. Oh, yes.
- 8 Q. Did you provide those files to us
- 9 previously?
- 10 MR. CLARKSON: I don't think it was
- 11 included in the request.
- 12 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to make a
- 13 request on the record for the high sulfur
- 14 calibration sold within the United States, all
- 15 records associated with that.
- 16 Q. Once you had received the information
- 17 for the vehicles located inside the United
- 18 States, did you then provide an unlock code to
- 19 the customer?
- 20 A. Yes. And on that same note, I guess
- 21 I'll say I don't know that there are any that
- 22 were even approved in the United States, because
- 23 I don't think the EPA ever told anyone yes or no.
- So every high sulfur device we would
- 25 have sold would have likely been outside the U.S.

- 1 Q. But to the extent that you have
- 2 provided them to customers inside the United
- 3 States, it's your understanding that you retained
- 4 or --
- 5 A. For sure.
- 6 Q. -- asked for records with the
- 7 information on the VIN code --
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. -- photos. Okay. And registration.
- 10 MS. CABALLERO: So again, any
- 11 information you have to that end we would like
- 12 produced. Thank you.
- 13 Q. Were unlock codes ever provided to
- 14 dealers?
- 15 A. Describe "unlock codes."
- 16 Q. The code that is used to utilize the
- 17 high sulfur calibration in the Mini Maxx or the
- 18 XRT-Pro.
- 19 A. So a high sulfur unlock code. Yes, if
- 20 that dealer applied for it and was approved on
- 21 that application, he would get a code.
- Q. When the dealer would apply for the
- 23 code, was it for a fleet of vehicles or
- 24 individual vehicle?
- 25 A. Depends on the dealer and the

177 application. We've had both. Do you have information about the dealers that would have received these codes? think it would be within the --5 Yeah, should be. Α. -- the prior request? Q. Α. Yep. 8 Okay. I'm going to turn to any Q. international work that H&S is engaged in. 10 Is H&S engaged in business in Canada? 11 Α. No. 12 Q. Is H&S engaged in business in any 13 other country? 14 Α. No. Is any legal entity associated with 15 H&S doing business in any other country? 17 Α. No. 18 Q. Is H&S importing goods to the United 19 States? 20 Α. No. 21 MS. CABALLERO: I'd like to mark this 22 as Exhibit 35. 23 (Exhibit 35 was marked for identification.) 24 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Mr. Hugie, have you ever seen this form before? 25

- 1 A. I have not.
- 2 O. Okay. This is a Customs and Border
- 3 Protection form, Form 7501. And I'll represent
- 4 that it's typically used when goods are imported
- 5 to the United States. And each one of these
- 6 boxes on this form has a specific information
- 7 requirement.
- You've never seen this form before?
- 9 A. I have not.
- 10 Q. And you've -- you're not aware that
- 11 anyone at H&S has ever participated in filling
- 12 out a form like this for any H&S product?
- 13 A. To my knowledge, no.
- 14 Q. Or for any other product somehow
- 15 associated with H&S?
- 16 A. To my knowledge, no.
- 17 Q. Okay. We've got some corporate
- 18 structure questions.
- 19 What legal form is H&S Performance?
- 20 A. As far as what -- you mean, like, an
- 21 S-corporation?
- 22 O. Yes.
- 23 A. I believe we are an LLC filing as an
- 24 S-corp. That's all I know about it.
- 25 Q. So the name of the company for tax

179 purposes is what? H&S Performance, LLC, I believe. Do you know what form you file with Ο. the IRS? 5 I don't. Α. Might you file a 965 for a partnership? Or an 1120 as a corporate tax return? 9 I couldn't tell you. Α. Do you know who would have this 10 Q. 11 information at H&S? 12 Α. My accountant. 13 And who is that? Q. 14 Α. A combination of Lori Anderson and Kurt Nielsen. 15 You've mentioned several times that 16 0. people with the last name of Anderson are employed by H&S. Are they all related? 18 19 There are two that work for H&S, and it's a mother and a daughter, yes. 21 Q. Okay. Do you know if H&S pays 22 estimated taxes? 23 Α. We do. 24 Q. So does Ms. Anderson and Mr. Nielsen file with the IRS on behalf of H&S? 25

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Other than H&S Performance, are there
- 3 any other legal entities associated with the H&S
- 4 business?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Are there any other legal entities
- 7 that provide services to the business?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Any consulting services?
- 10 A. Describe "consulting services."
- 11 Q. Anyone ever provide you information
- 12 for which you pay?
- 13 A. Those previously we talked about that
- 14 would -- we would get some OEM information that
- 15 used to work at Ford or GM, we -- I believe we've
- 16 paid them on a piece rate basis, so, hey, we need
- 17 this this time.
- 18 Q. But he is not associated with H&S
- 19 Performance, LLC, other than you paid this
- 20 individual for the information?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. Okay. Does anyone provide management
- 23 services to H&S Performance?
- A. Not that I know of, no.
- 25 Q. Does anyone else provide technical

181 services to H&S Performance, other than you've previously identified? 3 Α. No. What bank account is used by H&S? Q. 5 I believe only Wells Fargo is who we Α. use. 7 To your knowledge, are all such bank accounts in the United States? 9 Α. Yes. To your knowledge, does H&S file in 10 Q. any foreign jurisdictions? 11 12 Α. No. 13 To your knowledge, has anyone filed an Q. 1120F, as in Frank, with the IRS which is the 14 form for a foreign corporation doing business in 15 the United States? 16 17 Α. No. 18 Q. To your knowledge, has anyone 19 associated with H&S filed a Form 1120F? 20 Α. No. 21 Do you own any interest in any legal 22 entities that have filed an 1120F? 23 Α. No. 24 Q. Are you a director for any other

company?

182 1 Α. No -- well -- no, I'm not. Ο. Are you a director for any partnerships? Α. No. 5 I'm sorry. Are you involved in any Q. partnerships? I was involved in H&S Motorsports, but I have since transferred ownership out of that. 9 Who did you transfer that ownership Q. 10 to? 11 Α. Zane Koch. 12 Q. How do you spell Zane's last name? 13 Α. K-O-C-H. There are other partners as 14 well. 15 Is partner only two? 16 MR. CLARKSON: Just answer the best --17 MS. CABALLERO: There can be multiple 18 partners in a partnership. 19 THE WITNESS: I transferred my 20 ownership to Zane, Payton Hugie, and Chandler 21 Fitzgerald. 22 0. BY MS. CABALLERO: I don't believe 23 I've heard Chandler Fitzgerald's name before. 24 Did he previously work for H&S Performance, LLC? 25 He did. Α.

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1	Q.	And what was his role?	
2	Α.	He was in tech support.	
3	Q.	Do you know what the function is of	
4	H&S Motors	ports?	
5	Α.	They are developing hardware for	
6	vehicles.	Aftermarket products.	
7	Q.	But you have no continuing involvement	
8	with H&S M	Motorsports at this time?	
9	Α.	Correct.	
10	Q.	Are you involved with any other	
11	corporate	entity?	
12	Α.	No.	
13	Q.	Any limited liability company?	
14	Α.	No.	
15	Q.	Any other legal entity?	
16	Α.	No.	
17	Q.	Do you receive royalties from any	
18	business?		
19	Α.	No.	
20	Q.	Does H&S receive royalties from any	
21	business?		
22	Α.	No.	
23	Q.	Do you have any affiliation with other	
24	diesel eng	rine aftermarket manufacturers?	
25	Α.	Describe "affiliation."	
1			

- 1 Q. Any contact that involves profit for
- 2 you in your individual capacity.
- 3 A. No.
- 4 MS. CABALLERO: Okay. I'm going to
- 5 introduce Exhibit 36 and 37.
- 6 (Exhibits 36-37 were marked for identification.)
- 7 O. BY MS. CABALLERO: Are you familiar
- 8 with Exhibits 36 and 37?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And what are they? Start with 36.
- 11 A. 36 looks like something we got from
- 12 CARB or are dealing with them. I'm not exactly
- 13 sure what this was for.
- 14 Q. Let me represent to you this is your
- 15 settlement with the California Air Resources
- 16 Board.
- 17 A. Yep.
- 18 Q. And do you know what Exhibit 37 is?
- 19 A. Looks like a complaint from California
- 20 Air Resource Board.
- 21 Q. Yes. So are you familiar with an
- 22 action filed by the State of California against
- 23 H&S Performance?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And do you know the nature of that

- 1 action?
- 2 A. They were finding that we were selling
- 3 products illegally in California.
- 4 Q. Did H&S Performance have an exemption
- 5 or a certificate -- a certification from CARB,
- 6 the California Air Resources Board, to sell
- 7 products in California?
- 8 A. What products?
- 9 Q. Any of your XRT, Black Maxx, or Mini
- 10 Maxx devices.
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Did you have an exemption or
- 13 certification from CARB to sell any devices in
- 14 California?
- 15 A. Not under the H&S Performance brand
- 16 name, but we were selling devices into
- 17 California, such as air intake kits, other --
- 18 other aftermarket products that were CARB
- 19 approved.
- 20 Q. And what was the name of the
- 21 company?
- 22 A. The CARB approval we were selling was
- 23 S&B. They were an air filter kit for a diesel
- 24 truck.
- 25 Q. S-N?

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1	Α.	S&B.	
2	Q.	S&B is the name of the company?	
3	Α.	Yes.	
4	Q.	Are you affiliated with that company?	
5	Α.	No.	
6	Q.	H&S is affiliated with that company?	
7	Α.	We sold their product. They are	
8	another mar	nufacturer.	
9	Q.	Do you know where S&B is located?	
10	Α.	I do not.	
11	Q.	They contacted you to sell a product,	
12	correct?		
13	Α.	We likely contacted them, because we	
14	had a demar	nd for a product that we don't	
15	manufacture	e, so we sold theirs.	
16	Q.	And it is only their product that had	
17	an exemption	on or certification from CARB	
18	Α.	Correct.	
19	Q.	for emission requirement?	
20	Α.	Correct.	
21	Q.	As a result of the settlement with	
22	CARB, did y	you need to institute a recall plan?	
23	Α.	We did.	
24	Q.	And can you tell me what that	
25	involves?		

- 1 A. I'm not 100 percent sure on all the
- 2 ins and outs. That was mostly worked on by
- 3 Casey, my partner. But I do know it involved --
- 4 we contacted all previous customers we had in
- 5 California, sent them all the information they
- 6 needed to have to send the product back to us,
- 7 and we would purchase it from them.
- 8 Q. Do you know approximately how many
- 9 devices were recalled?
- 10 A. I don't. I know our original --
- 11 original information from CARB, our first letter
- 12 we got was 280-ish devices, but I don't know what
- 13 it showed on our final.
- 14 Q. So are you still involved in these
- 15 recall activities today?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. As H&S?
- 18 A. Yep.
- 19 Q. Approximately how many devices do you
- 20 receive a week?
- 21 A. Zero.
- 22 Q. So when I ask you if you're still
- 23 involved in the recall activities, in theory, you
- 24 will refund a product but you're not receiving
- 25 any products?

- 1 A. Correct. We've yet to receive one.
- Q. But you already had received about
- 3 280?
- 4 A. That was how many products California
- 5 was showing as we sold into California that we
- 6 were needing to be fined for. So -- and I
- 7 believe our final information was we sent out
- 8 probably a thousand e-mails to people to say,
- 9 hey, send your product back. But we have yet to
- 10 receive one.
- 11 Q. You received no products from any
- 12 customers in California?
- 13 A. To my knowledge, correct.
- 14 Q. So after this California matter that
- 15 was finalized last year, did your business
- 16 activities change? For example, you're no longer
- 17 selling products in California?
- 18 A. After this was finalized?
- 19 Q. Yes. It was -- the copy of the
- 20 settlement was filed with the court on August 6,
- 21 2014.
- 22 A. At this point when this was finalized
- 23 we were no longer selling any devices period.
- Q. So when exactly did you stop selling
- 25 any devices?

- 1 A. I don't know the specific date. I
- 2 would like to say beginning of 2014.
- 3 Q. Was a decision made by H&S Performance
- 4 to no longer sell the three main devices we
- 5 discussed today, the Mini Maxx, the XRT-Pro, and
- 6 the Black Maxx?
- 7 A. Correct. That decision was made based
- 8 off of your testing that you'd done with one of
- 9 our products at one of your facilities.
- 10 Q. And when you say "your," you mean the
- 11 EPA's?
- 12 A. Yes. Correct.
- 13 Q. So a decision was made in the
- 14 beginning of 2014 --
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. -- to no longer sell these three
- 17 devices.
- 18 And you made that decision by
- 19 yourself?
- 20 A. I'm sure it was jointly between Casey
- 21 and I.
- Q. And so since 2014, you are no longer
- 23 selling any of those three devices?
- 24 A. If there would be any, it would be the
- 25 high sulfur application devices, which are few

- 1 and far between. I believe our sales records --
- 2 and Casey will know more on this -- might be
- 3 20 units a month that will go outside the United
- 4 States.
- 5 Q. At this point with only selling
- 6 20 units a month and still having eight
- 7 employees, what is your source of income for your
- 8 company?
- 9 A. Previous money we've already made.
- 10 We're losing money, at this point very
- 11 drastically.
- 12 Q. Do you know how much money you're
- 13 losing on a monthly basis?
- 14 A. I couldn't tell you. I'm outside of
- 15 the accounting. I don't know.
- 16 Q. Who's in charge of accounting?
- 17 A. Casey, Lori, and Amberly.
- 18 Q. Who's Amberly?
- 19 A. Amberly is Lori's daughter, the other
- 20 Anderson.
- MS. CABALLERO: Let's go off the
- 22 record.
- 23 (There was a break taken.)
- 24 MS. CABALLERO: Back on the record.
- 25 We just have a few more questions and

- 1 then we'll be completed with this process.
- 2 THE WITNESS: On the lines of the
- 3 sales you were asking about, can I clarify
- 4 there?
- 5 Q. BY MS. CABALLERO: Please.
- 6 A. Were you asking about sales into
- 7 California when did we stop? Or just general
- 8 sales?
- 9 Q. Yes.
- 10 A. Sales into California we stopped
- 11 years ago. When we first got our original note,
- 12 it wasn't even when this was filed, it was
- 13 original just a -- some kind of like a notice of
- 14 violation from them saying, hey, we think you're
- 15 selling, you should stop. We stopped at that
- 16 point, which was probably 2011 or 2012. It was
- 17 years ago.
- 18 Q. Okay. Any more on that topic?
- 19 A. I believe that's it. Thanks.
- 20 Q. Given that you're losing money each
- 21 month with your business, what are the future
- 22 business plans for H&S Performance, LLC?
- 23 A. At this point, to finish this with the
- 24 EPA and then we'll decide. Right now we're just
- 25 hoping to get this wrapped up as quickly as

- 1 possible so we can move on with something else
- 2 that's profitable.
- 3 Q. Any sense of what that might be?
- 4 A. Not yet.
- 5 Q. And is it your personal plan to stay
- 6 with the company through that time frame?
- 7 A. I would like to, yes.
- 8 MS. CABALLERO: We would like to
- 9 ensure that you review the transcript and
- 10 identify if there are any errata, and then sign
- 11 the transcript. The transcript will be sent to
- 12 you in draft form once it's completed. And then
- 13 we'd ask that you sign it, and if there's any
- 14 errata, to have it certified.
- MR. CLARKSON: We would like to
- 16 request a copy of the transcript once it's
- 17 finalized.
- MS. CABALLERO: Sure. We'll be happy
- 19 to do that.
- Thank you very much for coming to
- 21 speak with us today. Appreciate it.
- 22 MR. CLARKSON: We're off the record.
- MS. CABALLERO: Off the record.
- 24 (The deposition was concluded at 1:40 p.m.)
- 25 * * *

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1	CERTIFICATE OF NOTARY PUBLIC	
2	I, VICKIE LARSEN, the officer before whom	
3	the foregoing deposition was taken, do hereby	
4	certify that the witness whose testimony appears	
5	in the foregoing deposition was duly sworn by me;	
6	that the testimony of said witness was taken by	
7	me in stenotype and thereafter reduced to	
8	typewriting under my direction; that said	
9	deposition is a true record of the testimony	
10	given by said witness; that I am neither counsel	
11	for, related to, nor employed by any of the	
12	parties to the action in which this deposition	
13	was taken; and, further, that I am not a relative	
14	or employee of any counsel or attorney employed	
15	by the parties hereto, nor financially or	
16	otherwise interested in the outcome of this	
17	action.	
18	Divis Son	
19	Ouka Jamen	
20		
21	Vickie Larsen, CSR/RMR	
22	Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of Utah	
23		
24	My commission expires: November 8, 2015	
25	Notary Commission No. 650091	

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1	A C K N O W L E D G E M E N T OF D E P O N E N T
2	
3	I, BENTLEY HUGIE, do hereby acknowledge I have
4	read and examined the foregoing pages of
5	testimony, and the same is a true, correct and
6	complete transcription of the testimony given by
7	me, and any changes or corrections, if any,
8	appear in the attached errata sheet signed by me.
9	
10	
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17	
18	DATE BENTLEY HUGIE
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195 Barry Clarkson CLARKSON DRAPER & BECKSTROM 162 North 400 East, Suite A-204 St. George, Utah 84770 3 IN RE: Examination Under Oath of Bentley Hugie 5 Dear Mr. Clarkson: 7 Enclosed please find your copy of the deposition of BENTLEY HUGIE, along with the 9 original signature page. As agreed, you will be responsible for contacting the witness regarding 10 11 signature. 12 Within 30 days of receipt, 13 please forward errata sheet and original signed 14 signature page to counsel for Environmental 15 Protection Agency, Kathryn Caballero. 16 If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call. Thank you. 17 18 Yours, 19 Vickie Larsen, CSR/RMR Reporter/Notary 2.0 21 22 Cc:Kathryn Caballero 2.3 2.4 25

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1	Capital Reporting Company 1821 Jefferson Place, Northwest	
2	Third Floor Washington, D.C. 20036	
3	(202) 857-3376	
4	ERRATA SHEET	
5	Witness Name: BENTLEY HUGIE	
6	Deposition Date: March 9, 2015	
7	PAGE-LINE CHANGE/CORRECTION REASON	
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25	BENTLEY HUGIE DATE	

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